# E <br> NO. 13 <br> MAKCH <br>  <br> $x$ <br>  <br> 1955 <br>  



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Having been quite unable to buy any onesided duplicating paper I find myself faced with the necessity of fillines $u_{i 2}$ this page. Of course I could just leave it blank-a neatly syrubolic representation of my state of mind--but then the more scinsitive among you might think I wasn't speaking to you any more and commit suicide, or even cancel your subscription. This is a thou;hit too horrible to contemplate. I shall just have to force myself.
I think the real trouble thia time is that thanks to Chuck's new duplicator I hawe no apologies to make for the reproduction, and I always feel that a fmz editoricl is never quite the same without them. There are other faults of course, like typos-athouad nothing as sensational as what I did to poor Funk \& Wagnalls last issue--but maybe ir I keep quiet about then you won't notice them. I could mention that we have broken an only sliginily battered tradition by having a non-Shaw cover, but that means nothing except that hrtinur Thomson has a lot of talent and Bob shaw not very much spare time. BoSh will be back soon. James White and Pergy Martin are getting married (to each other, by a happy coincidence) on the 17 th May (it was originally the 19 th and when we asked James why the change he said he couldn't wait) and moving to a new housing estate, and Bob is designing girders and things for a new cinema for them, working overtime 3 nights a week. This is true; though how he knows they will be in the cinema when it collapses is beyond me.

- One thing I did mean to mention was the lovely calendar I got from Peter Hemilton. It wes a great improvenent on last year's, which was in only two colours--black \& vihite-and looked rather like a squashed plum pudaing with radio-active raisins. (They may have been The Currants Of Spice.) Round about Julyl. I deciled it was meant to be a nebula。 There' no doubt about this year's though; it is a representation in glorious technicolour of the vorld being destroyed by an atomic chain raction. The area of seething destruction has already engulfed the cradle of Western civilisation as far as Glasgow and great fissures are yavining ali over, like readers of a recent Astounding. You can almost hear the screams. Underneath this moving scene is the simple messoge; "SINCRRE GOOD WISHES FOR 1955." Obviously Peter thinks we will be lucky" to get a 1955 at all and lest we enter the fragment that remains to us in a mood of unthinking optimism he wants us to hang this sobering reminder on the wall nerit to Marilyn Monroe. This is itself a nice piece of symbolism--Life \& Death, The Bust \& The Bust-Up, erection \& demolition. Thank you, Peter. Before the temperature reaches $451^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ the fan will have time for one last look at the calendrrs on the wall; one last thought of lost hopes and wasted opportunities, as symbolised by Joe di Maggio.

Tuming to another serious subject, I'm getting worried about 13th Fandom. It all started when I begnn to follow the serial The Lost Planet on Children's Television. iTow I wouldn't like you to think that I habitually wetch children's programme: actually I never bother to look at them except when they have Sooty or Nuflin the Nhule or Whirlißié or Jeck In The Box or The Bumblies or Billy Bean \& His Finny Fiachine or something like tinct. (Ctd.inside bacover)

[^0]

Te HWURLiN S'IOHM, by Sam Moskowitz. ȦSFO Press, 713 Coventry Rd., Decatur, Ga., USic \$5, from the publishers only:

In 1930, there were three monthly science fiction magazines, and two fan clubs. One of the magazines was Hugo Germsback's Wonder Stories; one of the fan clubs was called The Scienceers. When they met, the results were world-shaking. It happened this way:
kindiernshact an a connteat in
andes, offoring prizes for the hest rennrta nn the quea tinn, "What ami doing to ponnlariso acjonce fictinn?ll A nrizn-winnine antry hy Allon fiagaer montinneत hio work in The Sciencepra, and, improcand he tha concont of fane formjne cllhe, Gernahack reqneaten that the nrganjeatinn apnत a roniracentatime to viait him.....Glasapr was choapn to act in thia caparity, and ho rotnrnad roj th tha atartjing nmea that fropgahack had arrangad for a groun of anthnratn ardrace the cluh ht Nou Yort Cityts Mmanm of Natural Hiatory, all -rpenea paid.

When the dav arrivan no loaa than thirtr-five momhers had muatered out for the occasing. $\ldots$...Gernahack himaelf wose unahlo to attent, hnt he had sent in hio place David Lasaer, then adjtar of wondorctoriea ((and)) Gawain Fiwaria pentzav, anthor and rocketry erpert, Mr William Lemkin, alan a woll-known author, as well as logaer liọhts of the Geriahack ataff. They lectnefd eruditolv to the Scienceser on their individual apecialties, and finally departad amid mnch onmp and coromony. The day had heen a heady one for most nf the penphete fana, and ther wandered to thoir homes in a happe daze. At the cinhla next meatjing they ware midely awakened, however, for they were then proaonted with a hill for the uan of the ronim at the minaoum;....
Trufandom was off, to an appropriately ambiguous start.
"Through some misunderstanding," Nioskowitz goes on, "Gernsback had not prid the museum rental;" and, one gathers, he never did. Debate over this gnd gognate questions grew so heated that the club was disbanded. However, the demoralized remnants of the Scienceers crept gradually out of hiding and drifted to gether by twos and threes. Along about 1932, Glasser, Julius Schwartz and Mort Weisinger di scovered Conrad H. Puppert and his wonderful printing press, and the first printed fanzine, The Time Traveller, was bom. Early in 1934 the first fragment of the first issue of William L. Crawford's piecemeal rine, Umasual Stories, was mailed to helpless subscribers; and in tpril of the same year, Gornsback announced formation of the historic Science Fiction League. The dark ages followed, and the hektograph. Then came Michelism, the Fantasy Amateur Press issociation; and at last, in 1938, the time was growing ripe for the crowning event, the first World Science Fiction Convention.

A photograph from this period, on pace 61, shows a group of professionals-..-Camp bell, de Cmp, Binder, Long and others---lined up against a brick wall, looking for all the world like delegates to a Central European trades-union congress. The resemblance is accidental, but suggests m interesting line of thought。

In his early chapters, Moskowitz gives a wealith of detail about the first fens and the wonderful mixed-up things they did---the grandiose projects, some of wich actually materialised; the short-lived orgmisations with the long names, the pitiful one-issue magazines. But the largest part of this book is concerned with fan politics.

What kind of politics was it? Let's see.
There were the splinter groups. ("The membership never exceeded the original five, and since these five promptly split into two factions...")

There was the Enst New York putsch, which Moskowitz describes in these terms:
wi.thesecond resting of the reorgasised New Yorl ctapter was in progress, with Hornio presiding, in a New York school room. Sudien1y the clumping of many shoes Was heard, and in burst Sytora and Wollheim at the head of eight other youths ( $50 t$ all scionce fiction fans) recruited from the'streets for roneb action if recessary. Sulfora....with the aid o? his comeades...chaped Fornif from the glatfors. Prodncing a gavel of his own ... he proceed ed to call the meeting to order is the rame of the New Yerk branch of the In.ter-

That was in late 1935. A year later, Sykora and four other ISA members joined a rival group, the Independent League for Science Fiction, and proceeded to torpedo it by propagandr and group resignations.

So the comparison is not really as ludicrous as it sounds. This was European power politics in a hatbox-scaled down, but still a politics of force, deceit and treachery. The same types emerged; the Booster; the Organiser, who frequently became the wrecker.
lioskowitz himself, who first enters the story in Chapter XX, is a booster. Although he performed a minor miracle of organisation in 1938, when almost singlehanded he cobbled together a huge club called New Fandom, to win sponsorship of the Nyoon from the Michelists, his central motive was not power, nor any fannish ideo logys but simply the growth and greatness of science fiction fandom. Nobody who didn't take fandom wi th almost maniacal seriousness could ever have gone to the trouble to write this histon: moreover, the

ions; and he adds:
test of the Organiser and Wredier in fandom is that when power wanes and wredking palls, he drops out. Moskowitz is still with us.

And yet, when Moskowitz found bimsel $f$ embroiled in a feud with Wollheim \& Co., it was impossi ble to distinguish one side from the other by the tactics they used.

In 1938, the debate was being carried on in the pages of Olon F.Wiggins' mimeoed magazine.
To both factions the probliem,was eleacyy
one of discrediting of silencing the lead -
ing epokiman of the opposinge proup. . is
the next number of The Science Fiction
Fan editor Viggins -ade a simple direct
statement...; lloginning with flisis issue
there will be no more material by Sam
Noskowitz in the pages of The Far.

Noskowitz pes on to note that shortly thereafter, Wigins, who coveted the presidency of FAPA, wes elerated to that post by a series of sudien Futurian resignat-

Mosrowitz himself was stunce $r_{y}$ the ineratitude ent callousness of Wigginal decieion.

But this is only half the story. It appears on page 190; for the other half, we must go back to page 128 , where we find this:

At this point Wiggins informed Noskowitz that both Wollheim and Lowndes had
sent him long rebuttals of the "Reply to wollbeir."... Noskowitz realized that
his opposition was rallying and that, given a little time, he might well be
smothered by its very volume. So he induced Wiggins to drop the efud in The
Fan (although it was tremendously interesting to readers), hoping that Thellheim

[^1]It＇s the S甲 tember，1938，issue of The Science Fiction Fan that Moskowitz is talking about on page 190；it＇s the Narch，1938，issue of the same magazine that he＇s tajking ab－ out on the earlier page．

Moskowitz nowhere connects the two inciaents nor acknowledges his om equal alpabil－ ity．This is the moral failure of his books in spite of an attempt，and I think an honest one，to write impartially，Nioskowitz demonstrates that he＇s learned nothing from his oven careful record－keeping．

The chapters on the lycon and the celebrated Exclusion Act are the culmination of Mos－ kowitz＇s story，and the most exciting，best written part of the book．But what energes from this account，pretty clearly，is that the Futurians bluffed Moskowitz \＆Co．into ex－ cluding them from the Convention，with the object of making martyrs of themselves and so discrediting New Fandom。

Was this underhanded？Yes，indeed．Were Moskowitz and his associates more open in their dealings？The record does not show it．

## All the same：

This is a monumental work，fit to put beside the Checklist and the Index．In spite of the author＇s comic pomposity（＂There is little available information on Bloomer the man．＂．）， his innumerable misspellings and grammatical errors，his remarkable talent for the mixed metaphor（＂an article no intelligent mind could stomach＂；＂to fumel new faces into fan－ dom＂）and his healthy admiration for himself－－－or perhaps partly because of them－－－he tells an engrossing story，livelier than $99 \%$ of mundane history，and most novels．

Anyone who takes fandom seriously－－－even if not quite as seriously as the author does －－will find The Immortal Storm an invaluæble sourcebook；a mine of odd information（from the origin of IWS＇s column title，＂The Zither Vibrates，＂to the care and hand－feeding of


ENTERPRISE 2115, by Charles Grey. London: Merit Books, paperbound, 2/-.
This curious item has a garish Von Braun spaceship on the cover, and about every cliché of science fiction that I ever heard of inside.

Curt Rosslyn is trepped in the first mamed space rocket when a reiay fails and the rocket heads out past the Moon, just. like in Rocketship XM. The manual controls, by an oversight, appear to have been put just out of reach, even though Rosslyn cuts himself to lubricateohis skin with his own blood, and so on at some length--a nice bit of GrandGuignolism (for the sadistic American market?). Anyhow, the automatic pilot finally puts the ship into an orbit, splitting it open in the process; Rosslyn's body is preserved uncorrupted, just like Professor Jameson's, until the year 2210 (no, don't ask me wh ice Interprise 2115 comes in), when some Martian colonists pidk him up and revive him an the way home to new assignments on Earth.

Meanwhile, it appears, Rosslyn's old friend Comain, who built the Moon ship, has also built a giant computer; and the matriarchy which now rules Earth is using it to predict every least little thing that's going to happen.

Well, sir, those cosmic rays can do anything. Rosslym, besides being an unknown factor to the machine, turns out to be able to control roulette wheels and the fall of dice. This upsets the machine's predictions, which is $\mathbb{f l}$ ne for Rosslyn's Martian friends, because they want to force the Matriarch to send them back to Mars.

And so on.... The story picks up briefly twice towards the end, once during a hairraising (and irrel evant) climb up the side of a building, and once when it turms out the Matriarch is being such a bitch because the machine has predicted her death. The test of it is $10 \%$ tepid idea and $90 \%$ action of the most primitive variety, just like the old Planet Stories, only less literate. The characters are all cardboard autouts who talk like a bad translation: "Listen to me, old woman. Listen and learn. I could wreck your civilisation. I alone!...."

In spite of every thing, it has a kind of cockey ed adolescent appeal--it's bad, but not by any means hopeless.

What do you want for two shillings---Heinlein?

THE TRANSFANFUND
State of the Fund at 5th March 1955
Carried over........................670: 5: 7
Fony Thorne............................ 5:0
Ethel Lindsay....................... 2: 6
Gregg Calkins (per Ethel Lindsay) 5:0
Dennis Cowen....................... 2: 6
Richard Geis ) per Anon., Glasgow 5: 0
Gregg Calkins) ${ }^{\text {per Anon. , Glasgow. } \quad 5: 0}$
Dean Grennell (per A.Mercer)..... 2: 0
E.J.Camell.......................... 5: 0

ISFCC (per Tony Glynn)............. 5: 0
Dale R. Smith.......................... 7:0
Rory Faulkner. .......................... 7:0 0
Total in sterling..... . $\ddagger$ 2:16: 7
By Don Ford, in dollars $£ 42: 0: 0$
GRAND TOTAL
£114:16: 7
U.S.fans should send their contributions to Don Ford, 129 Maple Ave., Sharonville, Ohio. Help fandom's best cause.

Rest In Peace, ctd. from p.12)
I am writing this in bed, recovering from pneumonia. The only pleasant recollection I have of the event is that Bob's bike now lies strewn over the fields between Shaw's Bridge and my home.

I am keeping the pump until I meot Shaw again.

It is filled with lead shot.

I ONCE HEiARD somebody remark that fans, wi th their long familiarity wiith all shapes \& sizes of bems, would be in much better control of themselves in an enoounter with e.t. monsters than would the ordinary man in the street. The same would apply, of oourse, to ghosts and all other hair-raising phenomena. Personally, I don't know. I wander what would happen if a bunch of ordinary fans, retuming from a Convention, were foraed to spend the night in.......

he stom-driven rain that was lashing the tiny car drumed so loudly on its roof that conversation was almost impossible for its five occupants. "We shonld never have tried to drive home from the convention to Bridgetown," shouted the driver, BNF Harry Muggins. "I don't think the old car will make it."
Even as he spoke the engine spluttered and died.
"What did I tell you," Nugerins cried plaintively.
"Ah shaddup!" shouted Theodore McGee, the other BNF of the Bridgetown istronautical and Egoboo Hunters' Club. "If you had been wat ching the road instead of sitting there spouting background we might havo made it."
"This is no time for one of your arguments," intermpted Hubert, the neocst fan of the group. "This roof is leaking. Let's run over to that old house for shelter." There was a pause while the suggestion sank in and then, with rainooats flopping and afterCon eyeballs gleaming redly in the darkness, they dashed for the house which oould be dimly seen at the bottom of a wildly unkempt garden. IicGee, who had once stayed at John Berry's house, paused for a second, looked around him, shook his head and muttered, "Couldn't be。He's still in Ireland."

The five arrived in the porch of the house in a fairly. compact bunch, the two girls bringing up the rear wi th the luggage.
"My feet are soaked," moaned ikggins dismally.
"That's what you get for wearing decrepit shoes," said McGee.
"They are not," retorted Muggins. "They're leather." He burst into loud peals of laughter which terminated rather abruptly as the rotting, leprous door to the house swung open, noisily, of its own accord. The interior thus ravealed proved to be as dark and forbidding as a dusty spider-infested tomb.

Hubert poked his head inside, sniffed, listened, and said; "Maybe the car nould be all right after all. Eh? Let's go back to the nice car. What could be nicer than to curl up in a comfy seat, pillow your head on a soft downy luxurious steering-wheel,
and drift off into refreshing slumber lulled by the musical trickling of oil in the sump and the dreamy, peaceful tinkle of creaking springs? How about it? Fin?

For an answer McGee, who had a local standing as a pro writer because he had once received a written note instead of a printed rejection slip, brushed him aside and stamped into the hall. "What atmosphere," he exulted. "I can use this. It's the sort of place writers need."
"Yes," agreed Molly Mallikan, "but the rest of us aren't doad yet." Heedlessly McGee went on into the room that opened on their left, only giving up the noisy stamping gait he favoured when his right foot went through the rotting boards three timea. The rest of the grour followed.

Muggins, who hadn't been satisfied with the reception given to his last pun, skirted the freshly made holes in the floor and said, "You must have leather soles, anyway-you couldn't have done this if you had crept." He imnediately went into violent paroxysms of laughter and the others stood patiently with their faces averted until he was back to normal. Somebody lit a patent pen-flashlight.

They were in a large, high-ceilinged room, bare of flumiture and with an old fireplace at the opposite end. Nolly and her twin sister Willy carried the luggage over to this and sat them down.
"The fire's out," Nuggins pointed out sarcastically, rather embittered by the fate of his puns. Hubert went back to the door and hauled up an armful of floorboards from where MoGee had gone through and, with the aid of a fearsome gas-lighter he had bought from a Bradford fan, managed to get a fire blazing.

When they were seated on suitcerses around the fireplace, with the warmth playing ruddily on their sensitive famish faces, flasks of whickey and hot coffee shuttling, and the storm raging impotently outside, things began to look a lot better. Beanies were produced and donned, laughs were raised for Muggins' jokes, cigarettes glowed and the spirit of the Convention was recaptured. WicGee suddenly shouted: "Let's produce a one-shot! To commemorate this event."

There were groans and moans but, somehow, the time was ripe. In a fow minutes MaGee's Empire iristucrat was uncovered and the hekto kit dig out of one of the cases and the search for a title wes begun.
"How about 'The Norgue the Merrier'?"
"Nah!"
"'The Spook of Ptath'?"
"Byaaaagghhhhh!"
"4ill xi ght--no need to be so uncouth."
"How about 'The Propellor On Miy Beanie Tidxles My Armpit'? Get it? Daed subtle, that."
"Not bad---too subtle though. Hey! Where's Hubert?"
They suddenly realised that Hubert's lanky frame was no longer crouched over the fire. "Oh my Ghod," moaned McGee, tuming pale. "He's vanished. Something's happened to him. Let's search for him. See him? No. Neither do I. Oh well, we loaked. Let's go back out to the car." He had just finished his speech, which lasted all of two seconds, when footsteps were heard in the hall and Hubert appeared through the doorway carrying more firewood.

Unconscious of the general sign of relief, Hubert waved brightly and said, "I went down to the cellar to seeif I could find some stray lumps of aoal. There wes none, but I got these sticks. ilight have got some mushrooms too."
"Hungghhh?" said Muggins.
"Miushrooms," explained Hubert patiently. "The things that toads don't sit on. Whoever


I think it is about time that Fandom heard about tea-time at Oblique House Unfortunately I have had no other experience of famish groups and therefore am not really in a position to state whether the facts I am about to reveal are unique. I like to think so-in fact I will go so far as to say I shall be disappointed if I discover otherwise.

But before launching you into the fray, as it were, I must ask you to bear in mind three important points:-

1. Bob has a revenous appetite, and a titanic thirst. (Naybe this is not news to some
of you.)
2. Our fanac room at Oblique House is on the third floor.
3. We are a very congenial group.

OK?
Well, read on.
The usual procedure is to have a couple of games of ghoodminton before tea, but it was some time before I was able to deduce from Bob's temporary loss of form that tea was imminent. You know, he can tell instinctively when Madel eine, with laden tray, has her foot on the first of the 45 steps, three flights below. His play slackens off considerably, his nostrils twitch, and he suddenly leaps to the door, opening it wildly to revcal Nadeleine staggering along several paces away from the threshold.

Madeleine lays the tray on the table, as far away as possi ble from whoro she presumes Bob will sit. Everyone else grabs chairs, scrapes them along the floor, and surrounds the table laid with good things. Neanwhile, Madelvine brings into play her clever gambit for forestalling Bob's appetite, thereby making sure sufficient foodstuffs aro left for the rest of us. This is what she does. She lifts The TEAPOT (more about this later) and pours everyone's tea except Bob's. Then she says to Bob:
"viould you get some hot water from the kitchen?"
Now this is the cunning part. Bob realises that he must get the water if he wants tea, which he does. He also knows that during his absence eager hands will grab helf the cakes; in other words, his.share.

This is his solution: follow it carefully.
The firstthing he does is to half-rise from the table。 $\xi$ es flashing amgrily. He gives everyone in turn a grimace, then stands up. He carefully counts all the cakes, sandwiches, scones etc, also noting the positions of the respective plates. Satisfiod, he flexes his not inconsiderable muscles, strains, and manages to lift The TrAPOT. He staggers backwards towards the door, takes a deep breath, and di sappears. As far as ve know, he leaps fown from landing to landing, and his dexterity in the kitchen must approach supersonic proportions, because pe ple who have actually been in thekitchen at the time say that all they witness are two flashes, one coming in and one going out.

We upsteirs, smiling sif ugly, have just reached forward to select our choice when Bob man his brow and grins.
"Sorry I was delayed," he says.

- Now this is a slight exaggeration, because I have been keeping a careful watch on the clock (sorry) and his total absence mounts to 15.6 seconds. Not bad." Not bad at all.

One dey for a joke Madeleine locked all the doors, before asking him to get the hot water. His time was 15.7 seconds. Walt dismisses the episode with a shrug.
"I've always had a hankering for carpenty," he says philosophically.
Now for The TRAPOT, or to be perfectly sccurate, TRAPOTS, because I must mention Mks. I, II and III.

The first, Mk. 1 (natch) was an arthodox sort of teapot, which was its mein failing. It was thus rapidly replaced by $\mathbb{M k}$.II. This was a smashing affair. ts far as I know, it was originally an electric boiler (which explains the thermostat.) The trouble was, although it provided an adequate quantity of tea, it was too ungainly to manage properly, and its capacity didn't allow for disposing of Eob for those few vital seconds. Mk. II was acoordingly relegated to the more unpretentious duty of being a rain butt at the willis back door.

The current Mk. III then made its appearence. Madeleine saw it in a shop window one day (there vas room for nothing $\in 1 \mathrm{se}$ ), purchased it, and hired a lorry to bring it up to Oblique House. I wouldn't go so far as to say that Mr. III is big, but even Welt seys it would need a tent to make a cosy for it. It's roughly the shape (and size), of a magnetic mine, and its colour is dun brown (ah). But don't let its size put you off; the material of which it is constructed (some sort of non-porous cley) is about six inxhes thick, which means that Mk. III's capacity isn't as much as you would consider. I don't want you to get the impression that it is heavy, but you need both hands to take the lid off.

But to get back to the informal meal. After every last crumb has been removed, the conversation starts. I only wish I could do shorthand. I would be able to copy down enough quotes, interlineations, etc. to keep fandom going for years. However I am not poing to. give you an example of the backchat. It woulon't be right. ifter all, I want to write other articles, and the few notes I have taken will come in useful to me la ter on. Sorry.
ufter the conversation has been exhausted, we wait anxiously while Bob finishes off the tea. That boy can absorb liquid. I don't as yet know his alcoholic capacity, but judging from his tea-drinking abilities I am not too keen to find out by bitter expenience. (Explain that to the rest of them, you drinking $\operatorname{men}$.)

Finally, Mk. III is empty.
This is where the battle of
 wits conmences (which, as Jemes remarked, puts me at a disadvantage). You. can see why. Someone has to take all the crockery, and $\mathbb{M k}$.III, downstairs. Down threc flights. Forty-five
steps. Bob has done his bit--in any case he is afraid to move, in case tea pours out of his ears. Then James is.......hey, what are you looking at me for? I car-ied it all down. last week. I can't manage The TEAPOT too, demnit, play the game. Hey, don't pinch my bat, liadeleine, I'll be up soon. Crikey.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { IN LN OUTCROPPING OF THE MOUNTATNS OF IHOURNE }
\end{aligned}
$$ a steam rises. is it flows downerds it is joined by other small streams, until eventually,g as it reaches the green fields of mid County Down, it is a fair sized river. The river Lagen. It flows serenely along in a northerly direction, and a few miles from Belfast it swings west and forms the boundary of Counties Down and antrim. bbout six miles from the centre of Belfast the river passes along a lovely stretch of rural countryside. at this point is a bridge. It is known as Shaw's Bridge. It is famous. Chuck Harris has been there.

But it also holds a grim secret. Woe that I ever became a conspirator in tho dreadful happenings I am about to relate. I will never forget that dirty night when.....vait, I want to tell you everything. I want you to get the following events in the proper perspective.

It all started one night in Oblique House. We were discussing 3ob Shav's bicycle....
"But what I want to lnow is, what holds it together?" asked James for the third time in rather a mystified voice.
"String," I answered. "I know. Once I asked Bob for the loan of his pump, and when he untied it, the front wheel fell off."

BoSh half rose from his chair in anger.
"I deny my front wheel was fixed to the frame with string. That is an unfounded exaggeration. The back wheel, maybe. But not the front wheel."

He sat down again, his lower lip puffed out in indignation. He pushed a full teapot awey. it danger signal. it hush fell over us.

He spoke softly enough, but his eyes glared accusingly.
"I'm just about getting fed up with people casting aspersions on my bike, just cos I paid $3 / 6$ for it 13 years ago," he said. He pointed an aggressive finger tovards us. "It's as good as the day I got it. The dustman said it was a bargain."
"That alters things," said Walt. "If your bike is as old as that, isn't it time it was laid to rest? After all, the machine has suffered chough physical herdship all these years without considering the mental anguish it must have endured."
"I agree," said James, "and I suggest we ceremoniously fling it on the nearest rubbish dump."
"No, oh no," sobbed Bob. "Not fling my bike on a ruboish dump. If it must go, it must ---but let it go in the best fannish tradition."

Walt suddenly snapped his fingers.
"I have i.t," he shouted. "Let's all go to Shaw's Bridge, and dump the bike in the Lagan somewhere nearby. I will compose a short serrice to deliver as ve line the towpath, and Bob can take the bike on its last triumphant joumey to the bod of the river. inat do you say, Bob?"

Bob's eyes began to light up. Fie looked at Walt with a new respect.
"Yes, I like $i t$," he sighed. "The bike is worthy of it. You know, I often thirk how clever it was of them to dedicate that bridge tu me befure I was borm. Kinda symbolic." We all nodded.
"How about next Thesday night?" asked RG。
"Yes, that will do," said Walt. "Dress is...er, let me see... raincoat and gumboots. No flowers, but if you care to bring alnng a few cans of lubrication to pour on the water, that's OK."

It was a moonlight night. I don't live too far from Shaw's bridge, so I cycled over. I arrived on time, and saw a car parked under a row of trees. I leaned my bike against the river bank and sidled over.

Everyone was there except Bob。
"Where is he?" I queried.
"He said he would ride over, as a last thken of respect. He should be here soon," said Sadie.

Ten mimutes later, a hirrible squeaky noise issued from the Belfast direction. We exchanged knowing glances. Fifteen minutes later he arrived, and stopped by the simple expedient of kicking away the back ineel. Fousing only te re-adjust the back whoel, he jerked spasmodically towards us. (I forgnt to tell you the bike had no sadile.)
"Well, this is it," he said simply. "Let's get it over with."
"OKy" said Walt, "fire the salve, James."
James di sappeared behind the trees and, seconds later, 13 rodkets blasted to the heavens, one for each year of the bike's $\infty$-existence with Enb.

It was a great moment---symbolic, as Bob had said.
Then Bob came to me. The rest of them tumed away.
"This is for you, John," he sniffed. "It's not much, but I know you will treasure it. ${ }^{1}$

He handed me the pump. I put it in my pocket. I didn't say a vord. He lonew how I felt.

We lined the towpath. Walt, Sadie, R.G., Madeleine, me, James, Peggy and Bob.
"When I've finished the short address," said Walt, "I want you all to ham the first few bars of Dragnet. That will be the signal fnr Bob to ride the bilce into the water, to its final resting place."

After a few moments silence, Walt read the add ress.
"......and so, Roscoe," he onncluded, "we ask that this long-suffering velocipede shall rest content in the shadow of Shaw's Bridge, until must has finally merged it with its parent earth."
"That won't be long," someone muttered. Honestly, some people have no respect for a service of dedication.
"OK folks," said Walt, solemnly, "Dragnet."
As we humed the opening bars, Bob picked up the bike from the bank, and slowly rode into the middle of the river, gradually di sappearing entil only a trail of bubbles showed where the bike had finally finished its labours. For a moment we becan to think that Bob had taken it too seriously and gone down wi th his bike, but a few seconds later he appeared on the surface and swam to the bank. We wrapped him in blankets and hurried him to the car. They all piled in, and drove away hurriedly, shouting 'Goodnight' to me.

I was deeply touched with the real life drama of the whole episode. You know what I mean. It was truly fannish, somehow.

I pulled my bike from the bank, ran down the road for a few yards, and vaulted onto the saddle. You've done it yourself.

I shrieked aloud in toment. I had landed on a perpendicular piece of metial tabing. Ihe hair rose on the back of my head. I got off the bike, rushed back to the bridge, and discovered I still had the handlebars in my hand.

I thumped my fists against the parapet.
"You fool, Shaw," I shouted. "You fool!"


An insert of reprinted material from fanzines of the past. Intended for inclusion in HYPHEN, published by Walt Willis, of 170 Upper Newtonards Road, Belfast, Northern Ireland. This installment is selected and stencilled by R. Dean Bergeron and Dean A. Grennell. Caveat lector, $y^{\prime}$ all!

FTL, on the etymology of a Familiar Fannish Expression.

## $\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}+\mathrm{O}$ DEFINING THE UNDEFINABLE

"A fugghead," says Art Rapp, "is someone who disagrees with FTL." Like most other extreme simplifications, this statement is simply not true. In order to spike misconceptions like this, I guess I'll have to take a crack at defining the word "fugghead."

In the first place, fugghead is not the word, but a bowdlerisation. The real word is derived in equal parts from respectable English and not-so-respectable Anglo-Saxon, and is written with two g's merely as a bow to the USPOD. Nor is it an invention of mine known only in the microcosmos. Fugghead, as I'll continue to spell it, is a term in every day use by thousands upon thousands of people in Southern California. Since it seems not to be known in many parts of the country (I never heard it myself until I came to LA) it is probably one of our local colloquialisms.

The definition I'm so wordily trying to bat out may not hold for everyone, but applies to the word chiefly as used by Burbee, Laney, and others of the Insurgent Element (fandom's only vital group).

All of us, great and small, say and do innumerable fuggheaded things. A person may legitimately be termed a fugghead only when his deeds of fuggheadedness overshadow the rest of his life.

This term fuggheadedness is a blanket word, covering multitudes of things. Willful avoidance of known fact. Taking oneself too seriously. Analyses of situa_ tions which leave out of account the chief factors therein. Loss or lack of perspective; failure in evaluating the relative importance of things. Simple or compound stupidity and its manifestations. "Crackpottism" generally. Individuals or groups posing as that which they are not. Such failings as "mom-ism" and other prime targets of Philip Wylie. Extreme lack of foresight. Absence of critical judgement. Ascribing properties to things or people or abstractions that lack those properties. All these and many other analogous things are acts of fuggheadedness.

Who can read that list and not see himself on it? hino has not been guilty of fuggheadedness?

Speaking of fuggheadedness, not the least of my own sins along this line has been the attempt to define the term itself. This alticle shows what $I$ mean. $0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0$ Above quotation from FAN-DANGO \#24 (circa Winter 149-150) is by F. Towner Laney bloody beer-chillers

Juffus the Grammarian on a point of order: $0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0$

Just then I glanced toward the swinging doors, of $\tilde{f}$ on the other side of the room, and saw Battal coming in at the head of a squad of ISP men. Roberts saw it at the same time. "Uh oh," he said, "I was afraid of this. Have they seen us yet?"
(+ Continuing with Speer, as he teaches his Grammer to suck eggs $t$ )
$0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0.0+6+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0$
"Yes, they're heading strate toward us. If we try to get the prince away now, they'll call on bystanders to stop us. Speer, start a riot."

Speer leaped atop
the table and turned loose his hundred-decibel bellow: "What part of speech is 'more' in 'That's more like it'?'

A young fellow at a nearby table immediately spoke up: "An adjective, of course."

A man in aristocratic colors sneered at him. "That's the kind of a blurt we should expect of a young cub. 'More' is an adverb, obviously."
"Oh, yaeh?" called a miner leaning against the bar. "What verb, adjective, or other adverb does it modify?"
"'is', obviously," said a man standing directly in Battal's path and loosening his pistol in its holster.

There began a con-
certed rush for the Webster's Interplanetary which was lying on one end of the bar. A slitely drunk fellow stood up and said, "'more' izh a sub-stant-ive, taking the place of a noun tacit." An adverbist threw a glass of marska in his face, and found himself confronted by a less alcoholled friend of the substantivist.

Someone had grabbed the public address system microfone and was droning into it, "Adverbs modify verbs, adjectives, and other adverbs; adverbs modify verbs, adjectives, and". The Interplanetary sailed thru the air toward him but struck an ISP man instead. The cops had been fidgeting as they came across the smokefilled room, as tho anxious to take a hand and quell the disturbance. At this injury to one of their number, Battal lost control of them completely.
"OK, Rob-
erts, take the prince and slip out the back way. Speer and I will be along in a minute," I said. "Whew! It was touch and go there for a minute; I was afraid they wouldn't get to fiting in time." As we turned to leave, several new factions, including particlists, conjunctionists, and even some who believed "more" was a preposition, were joining the melee, and Battal was nowhere to be seen. Gad, it was a madhouse. And according to the papers next morning, that was only the beginning.
$0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0$ Above by John Bristol Speer in SUSTAINING PROGRAM, Sum/Fall 143. All strictly sic
"Don't forget to cut for smaller pages... and black ink!"
The Pong called Hoy Ping, on faneditorial nostalgia and other things: $0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0$
... One of our fondest habits these days is to sink into the battered old rocker behind the kitchen stove, perch the two grandchildren upon the editorial knee, and reminisce of the early days when LeZ first arose from an unsuspected grave, and Moskowitz had not yet become our sparring pardner. As the old timers know (i.e., those who bit on the first issue) LeZ came to life as a free supplement to Taurasi's Fantasy News, back in the days when it still sold news. December 1938. We sincerely thank Jimmy Taurasi for our start. He supplied a ready circulation figure it would have taken us months to build. More like a vampire than a zombie we stuck to Fanny for eight issues, spread over a period of months; -eight long issues while readers howled in agony and FN subscribers cancelled

Vampires don't stick to Fannies, Tuck-you're thinking of leeches. (Continued) $0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0$ their subscriptions in protest of us. Until at last we stood aside on our own wobbly feet, and sprouted...just sprouted. LeZ became independant with its tenth issue. On the cover of that issue appeared a picture of Ted Carnell-a picture mimeographed on-not printed or pasted. We were the first fanmag to mimeograph a photo. JW Campbell was so amazed he thought we should patent the idea. Anyway, we gave a Tarzanio cry, then, that was heard all the way to Newark. At least, we have been given to understand that certain sections of New Jersey resented most rudely the noise we made, and are still making. And so, "down the corridor of time" we plodded along, kicked every now and then by an ant, annoyed at our slowness.

It has been said by pro editors that they put their hearts into their work. I don't quite believe this. A pro editor may put his head into his work because it is his livlihood. And probabiy his liver, because it is also his bitterest pill. I believe only the fan editor sinks his heart into his work-his fan magazine.

Sitting alone in a quiet house late at night, thumbing battered old copies, something of this heart comes to the surface of the page, and the memory of the fan editor. It is a sentimental feeling those who have never edited or published a fanmag will never possess, and a feeling which the fan who has, cannot hope to make clear to the fan who hasn't. Perhaps it can be likened to the miser poring over figures in a musty, faded bankbook, or an elderly playboy thoughtfuliy searching the names and phone numbers in his ilttle red book, searching for something that will bring back his memorios of yesterday. Yes, that bit of the fan editor's heart comes out again, and it is tinged with sentiment.

The fan editor sits quietly, thumbing the pages, the issues....thumbing.... thumbing....reading....dwelling in memory. Of the time when he typed that, when he saw this, when he printed those. He rereads items; of the little nitwit who once tried to disprove the laws of gravity by forcing a car up a phone pole, of the campaign carried on to replace a favorite editor on a job held so long (only to find that the editor didn't want the blamed jobl), of the ugly rumors that blossomed into full scandal, of the wonderful intentions that backfired and blistered fandom, of many many things that now bring a chuckle, a grim smile, or even a sneer.

These and other things a fan editor dwells upon as he thumbs his back-issues. The other things mustn't be forgotten, because they too are a part of the history of those back-issues. The far editor runs thru the names on his subscription list, some names that are still there, other names that boredly vanished, and then two names pop up, and the fan-ed bogs down again in mental stillness. Two names. Names that don't have owners any longer. One has traded his name for a number and rots in jail. The other has no use for a name....but it is tacked to his tombstone.

But this is 1941, isn't it? We mustn't look backwards, must we? No, that is only for dry-minded historians. We are but addle-headed fans, We publish little journals filled with idle gossip. The pro editors put their hearts in their work, sweating real blood to give us thrilling science fiction. We are only the public that consumes it. And this is 1941.

Where do we go from here?
--Bob Tucker 1-5-41
$0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0$ Above from editorial, LE ZOMBIE \#36 (January 1941)

First Fandom is NOT dead!

Faster, and yet faster whirls the cronodyne-and-the-years reverser grudgingly. Backward we go, farther...farther. Back through fifteen waary, history-bulging years to a point on the south end of 1939 -December, to be specific. Our time machine iloats gently down in the ifttle town of Hood River, Oregon, and we invest a dime for a copy of the most superbly hectographed publication that fan dom has ever seen. Leafing through it, we inind a poem by the editor:

You may say what you choose about tight-fitting shoes And sharp cockle-burrs in the pocket;
But for sheer lack of comfort you must give its dues To the torture-machine called a rocket.

If persistent and clear there's a noise in your ear, Till you'd much rather get out and walk it,
That is only the jet-motor, back in the rearThey call it the Song of the Rocket.

They consider it fair to announce, 'No more alr! We must all hold our breaths till we dock it.'
find if you protest they'll say. 'What do you care? It's all for the fame of the Rocketl'

And as for the hold, with meats old and cold And tinned beans and biscuit they stock it.
When you ask for a steak without quite so much mold, They say, 'Must conserve space on a Rocket!'

When I get my release, if I'm all in one piece, I shall take my space-license and hock it.
And then I shall look, with a club and a kris For the man who invented the rocket.
(i And there's a sample of a
lost art, called: $t$ ) beardmutterings . 1
IAMADAISYINTHEDELIALLIDORLL DAYLONGISSITINTHESUNTHESUN SHINESDO:NONMEANDTHEBIRDS SINGANDTHECRICKETSCREAKAND THE:UINDSBLO!JGODIMBORED

$0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0$ Both of the above are from SNIDE \#1, and they appear here through the courtesy of Bob Silverberg who loaned us his treasured copy for the purpose of quoting. What was the editor's name? Oh yeah_Damon F. Knight...p'raps you've heard of him??

Tut-inkh-imen and his brother Fori
Let's bust a precedent__here's an item from a future fanzine_-GRUE \#23:
Little Willie, with a siphon,
Stole gas from car of ed of HYPHEN, Made cocktail a la Molotov,
18 December 1954 Blew Oblique House's attic off.
Offered the choice of reading science-fiction or writing a column I would unhesitatingly plump for the former. And, it is obvious that the column could be completed so much quicker if the lines were short; but the trouble with "-" is that the lines are pretty long, -- or at least long. So I asked TValter (whose name appears on the inside front cover in the very same paragraph as my own) if it would be all right to do an occasional column in poetry. (He's averse to poetry as a rule.)
"Umm, yes," "ialter faltered, "but it must at least be up to Tansborough's standard. You wouldn't like to think people laughed at "-", would you?" "QX," I said, ignoring his vince of pain, "I'll do a poem all in short lines, and then it will only take me half as long." "Right!" he said,"and we'll print it in double columns!
But, my trouble with poetry is that I start out with the intention of doing a serious, constructive, noble epic, fragrant with Romance ((or something)), full of exciting action, and redolent with the awesome grandeuro of deep space. Oh yes,.......but it finished like this:

## GALACTIC PATROLTAN

> Ten days ago he'd left his base, Now here he was in outer spase, Safe, at the end of a long, hard chase; And with one prisoner, a real tough case -These two alone of the human rase!
There was, however, one saving grase:They were not troubled by rats or mase.
(World Copyright reversed)
You see how it is?
So, I asked a friend of mine who scribbles verses but does not read science-fiction, to do a serious poem, with both short and long lines (nyaaah, Willis). And, sure enough, she did a real serious piece with beautifully turgid lines, some of them short, and some long. I gave it to Walter, who said it was very good indeed, but not exactly - not precisely - the kind of thing he had in mind for "-". So I sent it to Chuck Harris, hoping he would use his influence with Peggy Martin, who would use her influence with James White, who would use his influence with Malter, to publish it. Admittedly a long and tortuous method foredoomed to failure, because Chuck tumed it down too. And, as little Willie saiत when he pushed his mother into the sea, there the mater rests.
((still George All The Way)) I have been reading (ghod help me) some of the latest crop of British sf pocketbooks. Most of them are......words fail me,.... but I feel that it it my fannish duty to mention ODYSSEY IN SDACE by Vektis Brack. I suspect that Vectis Brack is just a pseudonym: his real name is probably Gan Grene or something. ((Maybe Frederick Faust?)) I previously thought that an odyssey was a journey with adventures thrown in, but I could be wrong. The hero of this epic, Alva Maetrix, is assisted by Fatelax and Zeth and Theoclus Abrocon and Pmarita. (I'll just bet that Vectis picked these straight from the Martian Telephone Directory.) The scene is in the near future and Maetrix is fighting against superhuman odds to establish a space station. We don't know, (and neither does the author) if it's British or American. Murders begin slowly (see HAMLET, PRINCE OF DENMARK) (by "illiam Shakespeare), but production is soon stepped up until we are virtually knee-deep in corpses. Maetrix, a sericon Eighth Fandom type, takes little part in the slaughter because, as his satellite falls around the Farth, he notices no fewer than 7 (seven) nations building satellites for war, -- although how he does this or knows this is not apparent. Maetrix is horrified by such goings-on. He is aghast, and realises that he is the only person who can prevent a Global Conflagration. So, to prevent a world war with its attendant miseries he uses his "A-gas," a powerful killer, and saves the vorlds population from war by killing them all off first. Very probably Vektis Brack is Irish on his mother's side.



Carefully, so as not to disturb the accumulation of dirty dishes, I extracted my article and lifted the typewriter off the table. "hat. will the others say, I mused, it must be over six years since I was first asked why I had never attempted to write anything. Somehow I hadn't had the faintest interest in writing point, " which was James' "from a woman's viewshould a woman's viewpoint bastion. 'My from a man's? Walter had be any different try my hand...offering me the latest copy of "Authentic" to review... but somehow I felt that it wasn't so much that he wanted me to become an active fan as that he wanted to get out of doing reviews. But now....yes, it was perhaps time to let fandom peep behind the scenes at Oblique House... and for me to leave the wings and come on stage even if only to reveal myself as a ham. When Ethel Lindsay asked me to write some I little realised the magnitude of the something for "Femizine," and I agreed, history of Irish Fandom in five sentence task. I found myself writing the whole and so I laboured for five days on and off. I started over... now I had seven... wanted to use the typer himself, and I knew The off was mostly when Walter people would wonder at him hasn't taken it away yet, how he could take it on the if he got on a bus with it, and holy because he knew read it again. Awestruck at cycle.) Thankful to have the arsis worried about ope addressed to Ethel. The my own genius, I put the masterpiece finished, I together...at least, that is what $\begin{aligned} & \text { I sent to Chuck Harris. We iNF }\end{aligned}$ has any ulterior motive? Happily Chuck is always telling me. We BNF's must stick test at my not offering it to "-" awaiting his congratulations, and wonder if he

On Friday morning I heard "-", I managed to live through, and his hurt prorushed downstairs, lying on the mat and leafed thar aside on the way. I swopleapt out of bed and they were all for Walter, through them rapidly. Then swooped on the letters short note asking me to pass the ing one from Antwerp. had been up to, and how Jan the enclosed letter to sadiepened it, inside was a over. She tore it open and Jansen had found out, I called Wondering what Bob letter to Bob. The lengths found inside a note asking her to her and handed it contributors! So that the to which fan-editors will ger to pass the enclosed past month and hat was why Walter had lit the fire go to get into touch with After dinner I looked so guilty when I told him how every morning for the BY

## MADELEINE WILLIS

waiting for the pos much I appreciated it. no word from Chuck. parcel addressed to There was, however, a postmark. I opened me bearing the Rainham white towel. Had Chuck Inside there was a that he was leaving en ck been so overcome was the sponge? was it intended for wrapily awful thought, a subtle hint thor wrapping round my head, a subtle hint that the article needed
revision? But then my keen analytical mind deduced that he hadn't read my last letter carefully enough. (It had asked if he had left a white towel behind after staying here at Xmas. Maybe I should have asked him had he lost a fitted carpet?)

Saturday came, and still no word from Chuck, though the blow was softened by a nice letter of acceptance from Ethel Lindsay. Ah well, I philosophised, at least tomorrow I can tell the actifans about my joining their ranks.

I heard George come in while I was getting Carol ready for Sunday School. Telling her not to be late. I pushed her through the door (she's thin, like Walter), and rushed upstairs to the attic. "Look George!" I said, "I've had an article accepted by a fanzine here's the letter from fthel Lindsay you may read it." I took a deep breath. George read it and smiled kindly at me (I like George). "rrould you care to read my Sixth Column?" he asked, "I've made a good pun I think. Only been used three times before." I turned to walter...surely.. but no, all he could mumble was something abouthow he hoped my success wouldn't go to my head, and that he didn't get maried in order to live a bachelor life.

Swallowing my discomfiture and one of George's sweets, I passed the letter and the bag on to cadie, pointing out that I'd left her the big purple one. (I should exolain that George of ten brings with him a packet of "Quality Street Assortment" and Sadie always tries to get "the big purple one." She says that George should bring up a dozen packets so that she can get enough of them.) "It was very good, I thought," said Sadie with her mouth full.

Tohn came in and I passed the letter to him. "How many articles have you written, Madeleine?" he said politely. And without waiting for an answer he turned to Walter and asked, "Has anyone been able to think up a good title for my article about the funeral of Bob's bike?"

James hadn't turned up. He said he was going to a rate-payer's protest meeting; it seems a very queer way of sublimating one's fan instincts but then James is queer. No, no Towner, I mean odd. Titness the poor reason he gave for being found on his knees in front of Bea's bedroom door. I only wish I had been able to talk to that chambermaid who tripped over him before she fled the hotel. These ratepayers' protests concerned the state of the roads in Riverdale, which turned out to be an only too appropriate name for the district. (One resident was reported as stating that children could be drowned in the pools of water lying in the roadway. Amongst what kind of people is poor James living?) Although James' house has been built more than eight months there is still no access to it except by amphibious tank, and Jeggy complains that the journey costs her a fortune in shoe repairs. At this Bob, always eager to help, suggested that she might walk on her hands. Peggy pointed out that she would get them wet and dirty or ruin her gloves. I asked whether she hadn't seen the advertisements for barrier creams.

I asked Sadie what :Tas keeping Bob and she said he was just finishing his last cup of tea when she came up. Clinging desperately to a fast fading hope, (I had just polished the banisters), I went downstairs again, knocked on his door, and entered. "hat's this," he asked, "is it your recipe for gingerbread? I've been wanting Sadie to get it from you." He read it through slowly and handed it back with a frown. "I hope this hasn't been keeping you from your baking," he muttered darkly.

It's at times like this that I realise how well the male members of Irish Fandom hang together, and sometimes I think I would like to arrange it.
 fans know how to write good fannish stories. Nver and over again such tyros as Tubb, Calkins, or Harmon sit behind their tripewriters and turn out reams of nonde-

Accordingly, I have decided to draw on my vast backlog of fanvriting experience, and set down a few hints on writing fan fiction. And please, don't fall on your knees and thank me for these hints. I know just how valuable these will be to readers of "-", but it should be realised that I am not doing this out of the goodness of my heart. No, I'm simply sick of reading poor fan-fiction. To blish then, and damon the typoes.

The most important thing of all is to have a beginning. Treferably this should come somewhere near the start and, as with any bit of fiction, it must catch the reader's attention and make him want to read on. For instance:

## Or :

"Boob," I said, "you're a fugghead."
"The typer rattled and groaned under the heavy hand of the faned. For hours it was beaten and battered, given no rest, no surcease, no time to rest its weary keys. At last the final sheet of paper was rolled out of the exhausted carriage, and the typer groaned to itself:"Thank Ghu that's over. Comeday he's going to type me to a frazzle with his fanhacking. But maybe, just maybe, this is the end. Maybe this is his masterpiece..."
Or:

> "He was an old fan and tired. He stood up and looked around the convention hall at the multitude of neofans. Sadly nldfan shook his head, ruminating that fandom had changed, changed. But nevertheless, he had his fannish duty to perform. Stepping to the podium, he intoned solemnly, "In the beginning there was Gernsback..."

You see? All three of these openings are designed to command the immediate interest of the reader. Take a look at that first one, for instance. There, in six words, we have introduced the main characters and provided conflict, -- the basis of any story, fan or pro. Ve have caught the reader's interest and he sits there, goggling through his pebble lenses, and wondering; "Who is this Boob?""Why is he a fugghead?" "Tho cares?"

These questions are already churning through his little brain after he has read only those first six words. This technique, -- known as word-conservation, --is advisable only in fanhackery. The professional magazines will up the ante if you up the length.

In the second example we have built up a strong plotline with one paragraph, as well as having developed a good character in the poor typer. "e see it battered and weary, and we see its reaction....not one of anger, but merely of thankfulness to Ghu that its trials are, for the moment, ended, and we see its hope for the future. At this point then, the reader respects the typer for its religious and optimistic characteristics, and has therefore taken sides in the story which will make our conflict all the more hard-hitting. This conflict is added by the suggestion that perhaps, after all, this will be the last time that the poor typer will be forced to transmit fanwords to paper, that this might be its owner's masterpiece.
our third example is an excellent beginning for the "mood" type of fannish story. Here we have Oldfan (Labelled thus for immediate recognition, -- another example of word-conservation), becoming disillusioned about fandom, but overcoming it enough to begin his speech. Only the hint of conflict is there, the accent is on the mood.

Next we come to the plot. It's good policy to have one of these if it's at all obtainable. One may come about them in various ways, depending on the type of story you wish to write. In the fantasy story, for example, many good plots can be found in cemeteries ((Dean, everycine warits to get in on the act!)) where the denizens of the night most frequently abound. In the fanfiction field it is not so easy. Only a convention offers as much plot-possibility for the fanstory as the cemetery does for the fantasy story, but this setting has been so overworked that one should try to find a new angle if possible.

But, for the moment, let us follow up our first beginning. Here we have the protagonist and Boob the fugghead. First we must tell why Boob is a fugghead. There are many, many possibilities. Perhaps he reads BREVIZINE; perhaps he cannot understand Dogo; perhaps he even reads Science Fiction, -- in the fanstory all things are possible, so let your imagination wander, -- who knows, maybe he is even so far gone that he does not like the works of Norman George Wansborough.

Then, when we have answered the initial question which was posed for the reader, we must confront him with another before he loses interest. Perhaps Boob might turn to the protagonist and retort: "You're a fugghead yourself, Rike." Then we can tell why Rike is a fugghead and then move into the plotline of the story....perhaps they are both fuggheads, but for different reasons: Boob might not care for poetry at all, and Rike may read science-fiction because he has a life subscription to OTHER WORLDS. Derhaps, after discussion, they will both overcome their fuggheaded traits and retire happily to FAPA.

You begin to see now? Your plot must follow the beginning logically and not be just tacked on to create interest. For instance, example No 2:

This is the story of the typer, in case you've forgotten, and of its cruel master, the fanhack. Has he written his masterpiece at last? For the sake of conflict, the answer must be 'No.' ---for if he had written his Ultimate Work then there would be no story. Here, then, is the poor typer, doomed to perhaps years more of bearing the brunt of its master's hacking. How can it escape from this?

Well, in order to follow good story formula, the typer must escape its plight by its own hand. ((This is a mutant typer?)) Therefore, let us suppose that the typer writes a fanstory itself one night, and that when its master awakens the next afternoon and reads it, he likes it so much that he sends it out under his own name and it is accepted gleefully. The master then decides to let the typer do his crifanac for him, and the typer is at last saved from his heavy hand.

In the third instance, the "mood" fannish story, we have a rather different case. The problem is purely subjective: has fandom changed? For the sake of a happy ending, we must assume that it has not... but in order to promote conflict we must describe instances that would tend to substantiate Oldfan's fears. His audience, perhaps, might not be interested in the history of fandom.... or might not seem so. Derhaps they distainfully refuse even to acknowledge his presence on the platform by so much as a random shot from a waterpistol. He is hurt by their indifference, but in the end his fears prove to be groundless. The fans had just felt that waterguns were below his dignity and had respectfully refrained from zapping him. Their lack of heckling and booing was not an indication that they were uninterested in fandom's history, but merely another indication of their love and respect for him.

And now we come to the finale of our fannish story. It must carry some sort of punch, ----humorous, surprising, emotional, --- and must leave the reader with the feeling that he has read a great fannish story. Whis is where you are on your own; good endings require fannish genius, not mere mechanical knowledge of fanwriting. our examples might end something like this....

"All right," Boob said. "I begin to see why you like Wansborough's stuff. I guess I was just too narrowminded; I thought he was trying to have metre and to rhyme words, but I can see now that such is not his purpose. He must have some Cosmic Aim in his writings which we haven't as yet been able to discern. But I'll be looking for it from now on."
"Good," I said thoughtfully. "And you know, Boob, you've sort of convinced me that science-fiction isn't worthwhile. After all, as you say, reading stf does take up Valuable Time that could be spent fanning. Yes, I see your point."
As I finished speaking, the doorbell rang and the mailman slipped a letter beneath the door. I picked it up; it was from Willis. Frantically I tore it open and read it, then looked at Boob sickly. "That's the matter?" he asked, alarmed.
"Look," I said, showing him the beginning of the letter:
"Sorry to have been so late with this reply, but I've had to let my crifanac go for a while until I could finish reading a six-foot stack of accumulated stfmags; then, to top it all off, that unutterable idiot

Mansborough sent along another of his asinine excuses for poetry and I had to take time out to write him a rather nasty letter...."
"Oh Ghod," I said, "And Millis has Impeccable Taste!" Or No 2.

The typer was happy for a few months, writing its master's fanstuff at its leisure. But then, suddenly, things went wrong somehow. Letters poured in, requests for material, commendations on previously-written pieces. The typer had trouble keeping up with it all. Night after night it wrote, trying frantically to answer all the requests. It was worse now than ever before. And then one night, just as it finished an article for SKYHOOK, the typer realised the awful truth. "Ghreat Ghu!" it thought, "I'm a BNF!" (Note the subtle touch of irony here.)

Or No 3.
"You mean," said Oldfan, "you just did those things out of respect for me?"
"Yes," said a bright-eyed neo. "Out of respect."
Oldfan looked around the convention hall and saw it in a new light. No, fandom hadn't changed at all; it was the same as ever.
"Fuggheads!" he growled, and stalked across the room.


The other day, whilst I was browsing through some of the Willis mail in search of snide remarks by various jokers on my spit list, I came across some of Forry Ackerman's wallpaper. This, I thought, was the finest excuse I'd be able to find for dodging the column for this issue.

Naturally, I vouldn't sit here digging tiny holes in a stencil if it had happened to be ordinary mundane wallpaper with one of those standardised English designs of mauve inverted chamber pots or surrealistic barbers poles. This was special stuff and like nothing I've ever seen before at all. It's printed to simulate shelves of books with the spaces for the titles and the authors' names left blank. The idea is that once you've got it up on the wall, you get out your pen ank in! and exercise your fine fannish mind.
.. Well, Forry decided to consult the leading experts on graffito (I looked it up, Buster) and asked Talt and Bosh for any titles that may occur to them. I thought their suggestions were nicely esoteric, -- and it gave me an idea that I'll tell you about in a moment. Here's their list...

FOREVER EMBER, Les Cole THE MADWOMAN, Otto Binder
TAR OF STRENGTH, Popeye
LIFE AFTER DEATH, Bob Tucker
DOWN WITH CADITALISM: damon knight
A CENTURY OF GOAT STORIES, Captain Kidd
A CENTURY OF AURA STORIES, Mme Blavatsky
SO TIRED, Joe di Maggio
THE SEX LIFE OF BIRDS, J.J. Coupling
VITHOUT SAUCERY, Palmer
THAT HIDEOUS STRENGTH, Charles Atlas
SLAM: Eli Culbertson
VITH MALLETS AFORETHOUGHT, Mike Hammer FROM BLRD TO VERSE, Lilith Lorraine
DO YOU DIG ME? Sam Mines
THE COLOUR OUT OF SPACE, Charles Dye
THE DUNLOP HORROR, Eva Firestone
MORE THAN HUNITNG, Singer
THE TORLD BELOW, Shaver
THE DREAMING JEWFL, Gem Carr
GREENER THAN NEW ZINC, Jules Verdigris ODD JOHN, A. Plumber
THE STIRNAKER, Olaf Tablespoon
GONE WITH THE TIND, Charles Burpee
REAL GONE VITH THE TIND, Dizzy Gillespie
LAST AND FIRST MEN Adam Shoemaker
THROUGH A GIASS DARKLY Arthur Blurred
URANUS, Bottomley
COLD STERN LIFE, Winterbottom
JUST A SAWING AT THILIGHT, Courtney
MR CHIPS, Bloch
MY FEATHERED FRONDS, J Rustle Fern
VICTORY THROUGI HAIR POVER, Bert Campbell
TALES OF KEHLI, Hoffman
HUMOUR IN THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL, Moscowitz
THE DIMMOND LFMDS I. Borrow


THE LINITMNTS OF GRATIFIED DESIRE, Sloane COUNTRY OF THE BLIND, A. Venetian MANS INHUMANITY TO MAN, Clive Staples Lewis Mss. FOUND IN A BOMTLE, George 0 smith THE STRRANGER'S GREETTNG, Simak I SEND YOU GRATINGS, A Nutmeg CONAN THE CORNCURER, A. Chiropodist IN THE ABBESS, Abbot WHEN THE SLEEPER WAKES, Chambers GLADIATOR, A Cannibal
FATE, Journal of the Irish Pediatric Assoc. SPICE ON MY HANDS, A Bankrupt Grocer THE STILU SMALL VOICE, Sam Moscowitz THE INCOMPLETE DECANTER, George 0 Smith GRIM FAIRY TALES, F Towner Laney THE ORIGIN OF SPECIE, Gold.


You get the idea? I thought it would be interesting and perhaps fun to see what other titles might be cooked up, and decided to try it out as a sort of competition in Hyphen. We'll offer small prizes and lots of egoboo for the best titles, and send the results to Ack. I know that contests in fmzs are usually greeted with resounding apathy, but if this one works out perhaps we'll run others from time to time. (I was going to say "regularly" but that's a dirty word in the "-" editorial offices.)

Prizes are a bit difficult. I did think of offering Grand Surprise Stefnic Parcels but, even with the capital letters, to many people know about the bacopies of $\Lambda S$ and FS that we 'd like to unload. Besides this, with our vast circulation being roughly $50 \%$ in Europe and $5 \%$ in the US, the same prize wouldn't be the same incentive to both groups.

So we'll have two prizes. For US readers we'll offer a New Worlds anthology containing a good grade of Finglish sf that will possibly be new to them. For Europeans we'll put up four of the new Ballantyne pbs published Stateside that they probably haven't seen yet.

Don't go away yet though, "-" caters to everybody. Tc celebrate the forthcoming nuptials of our President and Founder, Mr. James White, The Union of Fully Certified Sex Maniacs offer the following consternation prizes. For Anglofiends, -- a beautiful calendar portraying Miss Monroe; Stateside, -- the current La Vie Darisienne and a French-English dictionary. (If our pornographer has been throwm into jail again, these prizes may have to be replaced by something else.) (Probably a Grand Surprise Stefnic Parcel and an autographed copy of Vol 1 No 3 of the Vargo Statten líagazine.)
I think perhaps the prizes had better go to the best three titles, -- but the longer the list, the better chance you'll have of winning. Send them in either to Walt or to me (it'll be okay if you hide them on page 8 of your letter of comment, --we'll find them quickly enough.) They don't have to deal with sf subjects and they can be as esoteric as you please. We'll publish the winning efforts in the "-" after next.
(The Daunted Yonse, ct.d. from p.8)
used to live here must have grown his own mushrooms."
"How do you know?"
"S'easy. There's a big long box half full of earth down in the cellar." Hubert set the wood down on the hearth, while the other four, all avid Weird Tales readers, stared at each other in startled surmise. They looked like a Convention Committee being told at the last moment that they had booked a temperance hotel.

The uneasy silence was broken by a strangled gasp from ivilly, who had instinctively glanced out of the window, "There's somebody sneaking up the path!" she whispered.
"So there is," quavered her sister. "But why is he acting so soared? ihat is there to be scared of?" She gave a shaky laugh and burst into tears.
"There! There! Don't worry. I'm here," soothed Muggins, protectively tucking his head inside her coat and placing her betweon the door nend himsclf.

They stood in a silont group, vibrating in unison, whilo hesitant footsteps sounded in the hall and then approached the door of the room. sfew seconds later a pale, nervous face peeked round the jamb of the door and looked all round the room.

Noting the obvious timidity of the newcomer, NicGee took heart, assumed he was a tramp seeking shelter, and shouted, "What do you want? Who are you?"

The pile strengereseemed not to hear viagee. He completed his scrutiny of the room, apparently looking for somethingo ist last he seemed satisfied and stepped into the room. "Good evening," he said finally, and licGee saw that he was very tall and dressed in black. "Nify name is Count Draculam-and I think you know what I went." He sailed and his eye teeth gleamed in the firelight.

Hubert, at last catching on, gave a faint wimper and looked to the others for help, listening to the loud thumps of his heart. He discovered that the four thuds he had heard had been the others flopping onto the floor.
"Wake up NicGee," he babbled, kicking fran tically at McGee's pointed hecil, "This is the stuff a writer needs You'll never get better atinosphere. Here, have a. No-Ioze tablet. Have two. Make a sandwich of them. Wake up! Please NcGee, get up. Yoomhoo! Breakfast is ready! Rise and shi-.. Stey back you!" he snarled at the advancing block figure. "Get back. You don't want me anyway-my blood's an absolutely useless type. They wouldn't even take me in the blood bank. Honest. Know something? My red corpuscles have fraternised with my whites and made an awful mess. and I heven't weshed my neak for days."

The horribly pale face with the crueliy curved teeth kept coming forwarce "Stay back wamed Hubert, lowering his head menacingly. "Stay back or I'll fill your face full of dandruff." He stepped hastily back and knocked over the suitcase upon which was balanced all the equipment to run off the oneshot, and fell on top of it. One of his feet knocked the hekto jelly towards the looming figure.
"Haacagggehhhh!" it screamed, and Hubert just managed to glimpse the flapuing black cloak disappearing through the door. Half a second later the sound of his feet had receded to a quickly fading series of squelches from the road outside.
likggins, McGee and the twins, seeming to sense that the menace was gone, come round. Hubert told them what had happened, omitting his impassioned appeal.
"Fat lot of good you were," accused Hubert. "What would you have done if I hadn't been here to fight him off?"
"It's all right for you," moaned McGee, clutching his head, "He must have siven me an awful beating: Besides, we are science fiction fans--if it had been an oniinary bem we could have handled everything. Right?"
"That's right," agreed licGee. "Vampires are out of our line---but bems we kanow about." He was getting brever by the mimute. By tacit agreement, however, everybodiy becean to pack up their stuff.
"Wish a bem would show up," snarled ituggins pugnaciously. "I feel like a good fight."
Out in the hall there came a wet slithering sound.
Gleaming in the firelight with a shifting purple slickness a huge shapeless mass of slimy jelly dragged itself into the room. It came straight across the room towards the group at the fireplace.

There was a horrible fascination in the painful, heaving undulations of the monster as it slid its way across the room. Hubert stared at it in hypnotised horror as it drew near to him and barely heard the inert bodies thudding to the floor all round him. When the monster was barely ten feet away, something else happened that caused his eyeballs to cantilever even further.

The hekto jelly had squimed out of its tray and, with plaintive mewing sounds, was crawling towards the other mass of what Hubert now saw to be almost identical stuff. The two blobs of jelly, one huge and one tiny, met and merged; then the mother mass began to retreat towards the door.

Somehow Hubert felt that he had just witnessed a scene that was in a stronge way touching. What was this horrible thing that trailed purple slime and which had frightened the vampire so much that he had sneaked into his own house? What was the meaning of the ghastly union he had seen? Or was it....re-union? Was the monster now on its way to seek out the owners of yet another hekto outfit?

These and a hundred other questions flashed through Fubert's mind as he draeged the limp forms of McGee, Muggins and the Viillikans out to the car and stowed then aside.

Hubert managed to get the car going and on the drive to Bridgetown he manaced to fit all the questions and his answers into a longish story plot which he wrote out and sent to another fanzine. He never touched a hektograph again himselfo


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THIS MONTH'S CAPSULE BOOK REVIEW.
Oh, wad some power the giftie gie us
Tae see oorsel's as ithers see us...
Tae find yer bogle in the cupboard
Read DIANETICS,
L. Ron Hubbard

FirRATUM. Kindly turn back to page 2', count down 25 lines and then neatly alter the " $5 \%$ ". " to " 50 r.". Ta .


BOB TUGKER I've just finished doing the dishes (Iliinois) and waxing the kitchen floor. My wife says I may have ten minutes out for 1 crifanac before going to the basement to wash diapers. I am going to use those ten minutes to talk about Hyphen. Don't ever have a baby, Walt.

After reading your editorial, I fail to understand why you didn't go ahead and use the first lino block Bob cut. So very few of your readers would have noticed the difference anyway, and those who did would hase congratulated jou on your cleverness, thinking you had done it purposely to entertain them.

I have. some remarks to make about knight's Logogenetics, In brief, I tried it. My chosen reser-1 voir was two longish Bloch artidies, one a humorous piece which appeared in quandry some years back and the other a semi-serious essay! he published in Oopsla. My reason for choocing two sources by the same author is flirly Cobvious, I should think. Indeed, it seemed to me to be carrying knight's original ideal one step further along. So, with the two Bloch articles at hand, I 'wrote' a third one. Now Wall, you won't believe this, but wen I had finished the thing it semed fomiliar! So familiar in fact that I went immediately scrabbling through my fanzine files, searching for what I knew was there.

It was, The third article which I 'wrote' strictly according to knight's rules, had been previously published in the thirteenth issue of Vega under the ti tle "With Rod \& Gun Thru the Alimentary Canal." By Bloch, of course. So I have come to the conclusion that Bloch articles are quite easy to write, therefore you will find enclosed em even dozen of same. If it so happens that you already have duplicates of these on file, awaiting publication in se future issue, throw them out and use the others he hasn't suimitted $y \in t$.

I am sending you the March 1955 issue of Universe. Wait, don't scream. Tum to p. 124 - ${ }^{\text {then }}$ scream.

(I scream. Stap me and buy one if Rog Phillips doesn't say "This copy of Universe will bring you the next couple of issues of Hyphen." Rog, how could you? It's because roviewers mould say things like this that I long ago stopped offering to accept pmz for subs. I still have sad stacks of Amazings to remind me. I don't suppose anyone vants a ccuple of do zen copies of the March Universe?

Thanks for the Bloch articles but I'm afraid I must return them. As knight soys, books mate, but to mate two by the same writer seems vagucly incestrous. What would Saint Hai rbeard say? \#
ETHEK LINDSAY (Glasgow)

I don't understand Harry Turner's idea of fandom. As I make out he wats to wean it away from zoppuns and beanies, and also from sf. Only where is he wanting it to go to? Seems like Ken Potter has hit on quite a good point, of it being more likely to have sprung from Thurber etc. It isn't only sf

that binds fandom together, it is that interest plus the same sense of houmur. To me, sf symolises the power of imagination. Surely that is what it boils down to--imaginetion and a sense of humour-wi thout these two qualities how can you be a fan?
(Yes indeed, I do wo nder how some of them manage it.)
ROBERT BLOCH Wher you begin your joumey to hell, you will notice that (Wisconsin) the road is paved wi th good intentions. I have the feeling that I should have received a contract for the job-certainly my contributions account for several miles of the surfacing. and one of the pavements consists of my intention of writing to you.

This intention took concrete shape (ideal for paxing) shortly after recoipt of Hyphen 12, which was kindly offered to me by the gang at the Post Office after they'd finished reading it.

Demon $K_{n i} g h t ' s$ article is going to attract a lot of comments what he frils to note, apparently, is that people like Patchen howe been using his proposed method for years. and doesn't Wensborough compose his poetry this way?

Bob Shaw's article was also a revelation. Previously, I had obtained from arrent fenzines a rather distorted picture of life at 170. Now, of course, the picture is campletely torted.

I hed thought (from previous references) that the daily round consisted almost completely of ghodminton.. that's ghoodminton with you playing--from October thru licy, followed by ternis from Mry until October. With, of course, brief puses during vinich lirdel eine and Sadie entered with the teapot, for refreshment, or its antithesis, for relief.

Now I perceive that you indilge in other rotivities, upan occ asion. This Helloween fireworks business is entirely new to me. Fireworks are virtually outlawed in this country unless prosented in public. di. oplay. os. araed for special purposes-such as brightening up
 convention reports. hs a smell boy, I managed (Note how hyphen produces pun to ondert. to squeeze in on the dealining yerrs of the fireworks era, before their use was prohibited by a pyrotechnicality. (-Im't it a solemn thought that this childhood frustration myy have given present-dey imericms the urge to play with drngerous toys like the Hydrogen bomb?t.

Charters, Varley \& Bulmer deserve मुप $\ddagger \phi \phi \phi$ kudos. I see you ' have embarked on a sly policy of swallowing up your rivols by allowing them space in your pages-hshworth \& Potter apporently remain uneware of the deceit and contribute valiontly.


Of course the bacover quotes remain the best feature of all. Not only do I obtain pleasure from reading them...I can also spend several hours just matching the credits with the quotations. This is a fescinating pastime which I recomend to young and old alike (although if the young happen to be female, I can offer several other personal recommendetions which might prove interesting). Snme of them are simple to figure outs for example, "I don't object to sleeping with you just because you cen't think up onrtoons" is oiviously the sentiment of Eric Frank Russell: whereas "Ellison rm into me with a cigaret in his mouth and bumed a hole in thednee of my pants" is obviously ac remark of Madeleine.

Others are more difficult to discern, and I'm still working on the project, parsing only when Marion comes in with, the teamtray and hits me over the
head with it.

DOUGLLS MLLULR (Glasgow)
 cover of Hyphen 8 (the one with the fans and others entering and leaving the whole mas a coment requiring no comment. He wrote back saying he vished I had sent the whole magazine. I sent him the rest of Hyphen, pointing out (in all faimess) that he should not try to treat "-" as a nomal magazine, and telling him that there were other --perhaps more serious and socially acceptable-magazines. In his short reply he said that Hyphen had been an incredible experience for him (whatever that means。)

In $H_{y}$ phen there have been sudien tiny references to Degler or Deglerish which at first did not disturb me: but they have become so frequent that I feel this is a development | which must be well known to fandom and, in view of the fact that there one comparatively only tiny references, now a little outdated; I must take adivantage of your amouncement that certain US mags are willing to swap for comments-for Degler must be American. Thus I take the plunge back into US fandom ofter resisting it for so long. Jeez, whatever will become of me?

Was amused by Daphne Buckmaster's recognition of "The First Word on Page $28^{\prime \prime}$ as severe (or "sphere"?) abuse. "The First Word on Page 28" can become a big stick for us in fluture, for us to wield without revealing its chamacter to primitive fans.


STARBEGYOTEN ? ? ?

SID BIRCHBY (Manchester)
(-Degler was active round about the mid-forties, which I think wes alightly after your time. He was a sort of Super-Fugghead who claimed that fans were different superior beings and hitchhiked all over the country forming imaginary clubs with imposing names and cadging on fans who hadn't met him before. I hope Grierson doesn't decide to make a documentary about fandom. $f$


One of my pleasantest di scoveries in 1954 was Hyphen. Slow of me not to have di scovered it before. Reminds me of the philasopher (I thirk it was Hume) who stated pompously that he was prepared to accept the existence of the Universe. Answer came; "Fy heavens, you'd better!"

The other day I saw the film of Rachel Carson's "The Sea Around Us"。 In the midst of a profundity of heaving oceans and hungry fish I suddemly felt (a) how snall a damn Nature gives for humanity. (b) thankful for fardom; at least we give a damn for us. (c) sorry for Arthur Clarke on the Great Barrier Reef. (d) on reflection, sorriercyet for the denizens of the Reef.

Fandom may be a delicate and ephemeral growth, but it is at least something to cling to in a hard, hard world, I suppose. Even if it isn't the only thing, or the best one. We can't all worship at the shrine of Soience, or Progress, or Jane Austen either, so why shouldn't we imitate the octopus, \& squirt ink in Nature's gre? Nore power to your dunlicator, I'm sure....All of which solem reflections, occasioned by the surging foam of the Sea and of a certain amount of Guinness, were happily swept away by the di scovery got you groggy now? Ah well, it could have been olumn. So Messrs. Turner \& Wallace have got you grogeg now? Ah well, it could have been worse. fGhod, yes.f

PETE ROYLE I received the Christmas issire of IIyphen thatay. It's emrtainly worth more than 9d. I like the informal style very much indeod. By the way, the back page is a little incoherent.

HARRY TURNER
(Romiley, nr.
Manchester)

If I have to give preference to particular items I would plump for damon knight's exposition of logogenetics. This was very much to my taste. Bloch was surprising serious but eminently readable.
And then we come to out unsemantic word-juggler Nike Wallace. If he is
 really hurt at my disagreeing with him before being introduced personelly, he should ro member that I don't know him either. Which seems to even matters. How Nike loves to trot out those words 'abnormal' and 'maladjusted'. He's obviously detarmimed to think of himself as abnormal....

So normality is solely a matter of majority opinion, eh? The footballers \& cricketers outnumber the fans; therefore, says Mike, the first are nomal, the second abnomal. This is hard luck on the minorities. After all, fewer people go to the live theatre than the cinena, there are more speedway enthusiasts than balletomenes, there are more cat-owners than canary-owners; more people read The Express than read The Manchester Guardian. Does Mike still insist that theatre-goers, balletomanes, canary-lovers and Guardian readers are abnormal?

The established pattems of group behaviour are meraly one aspect of normality. Fortunately for democracy, normality is also a function of individual capacities and tendencies to behave in certain ways. Variation from the group behaviour pattern docsn't necessarily make an individual a psychological misfit. So ***** to Mike once agcin. (The asterisks are for Daphne's benefit-I'd for gotten that we must not offend Iondon Circle

About George Charters' vindscreen-viper, Eric Neadham suggested the other nigit that another kind of snake found on a car is the NudgardiSerpent. Hmmm?


JOHiN BRUNNER
$($ Bucks.)
Logogenetics I love, but do the books enjoy it? It is perfectily obvious to me that the bed reproduction which so many fmz suffer
 from is due to an absence of instruction in logogenetics. I propose that we found a Logogenetics Foundation, if anyone has losted one, and go round the countryside in Chelsea pullovers and long hair giving talks about it. I am so taken with it that I propose to do some book breeding myself. Watch. From the bed (what place more appropriate-or more comfortable?) I take two i ill-matched books, thrown to ge ther by a chance encounter. Queen's Regulations and Air Council Instructions for the Royal Air Force, and the Selected Poems and Prose of Gerard Manley Hopkins. Watch the birdie.
"Embarkation dappled leave very nomally. One' $\varepsilon$ times face land when travel came so like personnel. A mainland as authorised puts more an one shadow in hoods talson with individuals."

Iogogenetic Axiom No.999. There is no future in it.
STILL AVAILABLE, A FEW COPIES OF THE ENCHANTED IUPLICATOR AND HYPHENS (5, 6, 7, 10, 11 and 12. ONE SHILLTNG OR MIFTEFN CENTS EACH POST FRFE

LEN INOFFATT (California)

The old 'demorı damon' in Hyphen--hoop la! Yes, I remember the days when he used to spell his name uncapped in the fmz of yestcryear. I enjoyed his columi of hellifire.
The Outlander is an exchange mag now. We don't exchange with other fmz, but will send the mag to anyone who writes us letters of comment. This includes fans everywhere, at home or abroad.

NIKE WALIUCE
(Hull)

Do you think if I ask her real nice Joy Goodwin vill let me come and play footsie with her? I'm not any to o sure I know wat 'footsic' means, but I have high hopes that it means what I thirk....!! Is it true that all femmefans are beautiful? (Yes, iilike. Even those that may lack the superficial attractions of Diand Dors.......if there be my such....are beautiful because of their inmer nobility of character end sensitivity of mind.f

Tell Daqhne I'm very sorry I used such a naughty word in ry letter. I'm not really. like that at all, it's just that I was led astray by an awful rough Menchester type who wasn't brmg tp ipropper like. I'm really quite a sweet little flower, or I would be if I didn't have a touch of the black-fly right now.

IAm afraid I'm not well enough varsed in fannish history to appreciate Ken Bulmer's bit about 'Black Bart'. Was it completcly fiction, fictionalisod fact, or almost true? (FFiction.f

STUART MACKENZIE (Loćhrosquè and London) M I camot recall ever haxing read any of Bob Bloch's writing in fm z which measured up to thet remarkably fine essay on Joyce. But I am sorry that he didn't give Liam O'Flanerty a proper place. In The Informer, published im 1925 I think, there was a novel which beat all the current field in coming very close to greatness. It is the story of a vivid powerful figure who sets in
 motion his ovm Nemesis by one of the most dastardly of sins, and is pursued by it through an enthralling narrative to m inevitable doom. The entire novel is a succession of scenes of rare and exciting beauty...All in all I feel that O'Flaherty deserved a. greater mention as one of the greatest contributions to English literature in the last fifty years. (fis Julian Parr will remember, the book was made into a distinguished film round about 1935 by John Ford. I wish someone would film Ulysses; it's the only medium which could present the Nighttown scenes.f
RICK SNEARY OH grest sucess! You have heard from me twice (two times, count them) in (South Gate) one year. Your cup runith over....But regarding clid fans. From thos I have
 heard from, it is all pretty much the same story. Other interest, or press of work...filso, a lot of our wildest members of five years back are now making like normal married folk. Most of thos I know have married other fons, or simi-fans, so they really are only stating new clubs of their ovn. Some are up to four members allready... I hawe been supprised though of late at the number of oldtimers I have heard from or off. It would be nice to see more of them in "-". Say, about getting Tucker to do a funny but factual report on what happen to Hoffnom. I wonder whatever became of Joe Kennedy too. (Last I heard from Shirley, as she now likes to be called, was that she mad moved to a dude ranch in Kansas, bought anothar horse called Wrangler, and was writing a novel (non-sf). Anyone pot JoKe's address? \#

The only contact I have with fans is thru ISARACA (Intemational Society for the Ad- 3 vancement and Preservation of Arch Conservatism in America). May be I should explain how
that all startcd. Jessie \& I had been to a movie in Hollywood, and as it was a nice night thought we would drive by and see if our friends Ed \& iubreg Clinton were home.

We did, and they were, but the lights were out. We decided not to wake them up, but I left a note which said that only arch conservative would be in bed at 11.45 on a Saturday night. As our group had kidded Ed about being overly oonservative all summer, this was a low blow. The result was an invitation to a meeting of ISAPACA, to be held at ll.45pm. As breakfast was offered, it was surely a dare. But we topped them, arriving in pajamas, and carrying a candle. We then spent the rest of the nignt listening to records, drinking and agreeing we had topped each other. The rest of our group of discouraged LuSFSers @ idk ly joined, adding mottoes and slogans...Our grand meeting, the Roman Banquet, to which everyone was sworn to wear a toga ("The more we werr toga there, the happier we shall bet? was called off due to one of the girls being about to have a baby. We hope it's a girl, we have a spare male as it is.


Damon knight was your best. I don't think you have to worry about getting more serious, I'd like more. Or maybe it is just that I've had a chance to read or hear about the books reviewed. He failed to say one thing though about 'I am Legend'. Ed Clinton reviewed it for us and said the firstr 23 pages weren't needed, and to prove this ripped them out of his copy. He tore into the rest of the story too.

Irene Gore's column geve me one of those jars I often get in Hyphen. The line, to be exact, was "I pushed it (the map) into my slacks pocket." Damn it all Willis, I don't know what my subconscious has pictured England as being like, but it must be a bit Victorian. Maybe it is the old English movies we get on TV. I can't intellectually understand why I'm surprised to find you people doing the sme sort of things we do, but it keeps happening. In fact, Eliglish fans are more American than many Americens I know. If you have any ideas how I can get my suboonscious to accept you people over there into the human race...maybe if I visited you once a year? (AA fine idea! )


Fuming backward in time, to Hyphen 9, would it be possible to leam what the reference to "Oh ghod, Ridk Sneary quotes in a taxicab in Manchester" means? (-Vind?)
RICHARD ENEY There are a couple of local-type (ie Japanese) sf mags (Jæpan) I wish I could send you, but postal difficulties prevent. One has some fine fantasy illos by an unknown artist whose syle is reminiscent of a more ethereal Hannes Bok; he trademarks his stuff with characteristic supernaturals, rather like Cartier's gnomes. Japanese sf doesn't seam to be a plant sufficiently flourishing to maintain itself though. I've only seen one specialist prorine, and that contained stuffing in the form of detective stories andinteresting pictures vihidn come very close to showing ill. (And yet, when you come gigh down to it-which, bcing a married man, you can---what a small area "all" comprises! It suggests a rather frightening, not to say morbid, concentration of the female mind...) (for the male?f JOE GIBSON The most peculiar thing about this Hyphen 11 was demon knight's column. I (New Jersey) could be wrong, but I think knight could've spoken much plainer than he did. The trouble which hit sf was indeed that of writers and editors not doing a competent job-but you must include publishers and ggents in this too. During the lush days of the sf boom, many devious things were afoot and abroad. I'd hate to think how many sf novels got sold when an editor and agent sat down over $\preceq$ few beers, hashed out a plot, tossed in a few characters-and the editor promised to buy it as soon as the ngent got one of his writers to bang it out. I'd hate to think how many sf mags had fairly competent editors--but were ruled by get-ri ch-quick publishers who didn't give a damn for sf. I'd hate to think how many writers sacrificed quality to bang out story after story, and sell them. I'd hate to thirk how many editors of anthologies were too busy dping themselves favours to select stories purely on the basis of merit... and how many reviewers haxe played buddy-buddy with ed-pubbers who could कo them favours rather than reviewing books on theirrtrue merits. ind with all this scrambling for money and prestige, everybody and his cousin swallowed Gold's Esuccess formula" of using stor-
ies with psychological plots. It got so you had to be convinced scientific progress was driving everyome insane.

Anyway, I'd hate to count how many budding young writers this squelched after their first few published stories: not including myself though, since I faded out before this trend started.
I look somewhat askance at Ermengarde's New York Letter, which says damnably little about this town. She probably do esn't know. that New York may have the world Con im '56..or why, which is certainly more interesting. Perhaps I should convoy this gal some Friday nite down to Mason's cellar in Greenvich village, where the Fanarchists abide. 'Tis a most intriguing outing. One strolls dank narrow streets to an apartment building next an empty warehouse, and rettles a fingertip aode on the window of a ground floor apartment. a small curvacious young lady steal thily opens the door and leads you back along
 the narrow hallway, presses a hidden latch and a secret portal swings open. Down riakm ety steps into a dank musty cellar... And prepare yourself for any emergency. It's susm peoted fust who was responsible for the constbulany berging in one night wh th a comm plaint that these Fanarchists were corrupting the morals of youthful fans with homosexualism, sex orgies, communist conspiracies, alcoholism and dope. In fact, New York fins are becoming aocustomed to heving polloe bust into the joint, then walk out loughing. (-So are we, but our policeman writes articles about us.)
PAUL ENEVER Thanks for the loan of the Immortal Storm. I read it (Middlesex) with immense pleasure...It coulan't have been nost algia because from 1934 onwards I had gafla. (Is 17 years the longest gafla on record?) I think it must have been the recognition of a kindred spirit. I, toc, would hase made a Fan Historian. Not for him the callow frivolities of Trufandom or the méd whirl of propeljor beanies; Fanncm was real, Fandom was earmest. Ssill was no zap-gunning profligate with a gin-bottle under one arm and a blonde under the other. He wes a chilosopher. Not one of your fly-by-night philosophers ei ther. A how-many-angels-on-a-pin's-head philosopher, not an eat-drink-and-be-merry-for--romorrow-we'll-have-had-it sort. SaM was solid. If he were editing Orion, he too would have insisted on its Regularity, and there'd be none of this new nonsense about not using fan-fiction either. Yeh, I feel a great brotherly love for Sam Moskowitz.
 About the only thing that cools it is his offhand treatment of the original BSFA. A 'correspondence group' indeed! If all the records hadn't been deliberately destroyed by Hitler, I'd produce a list of names and a schecule of activities which would make the later Futurian and Michelist cavortings look like childish ploys. We had Gemsback and Dr Jung and Dr Adler as honorary members before Fbrrie Ackerman knew Esperanto from esperception. Whenever did any mere US fan group entertain distinguished continental members to lunch at Lyon's Comer House? ...The BSFA was, admittedly, a correspondence club, but it had a Constitution and a Rule Book and would eventually hare had a printed zine if founts of typer hadn't been so dear. It even $\infty$-operated wi th a local drama group to make a scientifj.lm, at least a year before the ISA came into existence. And we were nerer merely 1iminirdd wilth the ISA. We persuaded them to co-operate with us.

RORY FAULKNER (California)

1 get a big bang out of Damon Knight's reviews. The guy has a vitriolic pen. But he ins so right about a lot of the crud being tumed out these days. I have lately been tuming to my old collection, back in the late '40's, trying to capture some of the sheer magic in those old stories. Everything was so strange and wonderful then, before the writers got sophisticated and jaded. I think the reason for a lot of the recent criticism of the rather naive space opera is that the fans themselves are getting old and blase. How about that?

I won't get to Cleveland. Too far by rail and flying is too expensive, besides being strictly for the birds. I haven't heard any limericks lately; the only blue comment that came my way was the news note about the big "DO IT YOURSELF" show they recently had in Ios Angeles, which was picketed by every prostitute in to wn.

I heard a radio discussion about sf, between Clifton Fadiman and Aldous Huxley: one of them gave a fine definition of sf; "A sort of wild child, begotten by imagination upon the body of technology". Not bad.
ALAN C. WIMS Many thanks to Damon Knight for introducing me (Kentucky) to Logogenetics. I've always wondered how Ellison writes what he does..."Soames" I absolutely loved with all my POGO-ever-loving soul... The illos with 'Life
 With Brennschluss" were real gone, magnificent etc. Ditto for TOTO. Concerning the baquotes; one of my California friends, who can't make head nor taul of Psychotic or' any of the other fmz, ansolutely loves the baquotes. Maybe a couple of visits to the psychiatristyil sut fice for him. I like the wrapper; now I shall be able to read Braille after perusing my Hyphen wi thout getting the book bloody.


> DESMOND ENERY (Ontario)

I've always admired Damon Knight--for his stories, and for his review columns. Since SFA is no longer around it's really a treat to read his accurate assessments of the field. He is actually the only unprejudiced reviewer I can name offhand. Damon can insult an author in one review and praise him in the next, whereas I think Groff Conklin plays favourites too often.

## TEID TUBB

 LondonI'm fully aware that I'll recover and plunge headfirst into fandom aciain. These things come in cycles, or fits of madness, or sanity, depending on the point of view. As far as I can tell this is about the third time I've dived in, swom around a little, then sat on the edge of the pool and watched the others.

One thing though, having gaps in fanac can be educational. The thing I'vo noticed more than others is the terrible partisanship of modern fandom. I say 'terrible' because that's what it is. When one group sets itself up in opposition to another and insists on roferring to other fans as belonging to groups etc, then that is a bad state of affairs. "London hates Manchester" (Manchester says), "Leeds sides with Iivarpool", the Northem fen versus the Southern fen, cliques and groups siding against other cliques and groups--you know what I mean. All very nice and wi th a tremendous potential for good-there's nothing wrong with friendly rivalry and a really good goodnatured fan feud would be fun. Imagine a Convention where everyone wore identifying colours and had to employ armed bodyguards! Perfect! But scmehow a trace of nastiness crept in at revealed by the recent hozhah about open letters, accusations etc. Or, equally as bad, "wo-must-fight-for-the-honour-of-Iondon".
hnyway, Walt, I'll read the Good Book again (The Enchantod Duplicator, of course) and try to find the way back...Glad you liked REQUIEM. I'll admit the Trufan Teles were mostly tongue-in-cheek, but in them all was-not a moral exactly--but a basic truth. Unfortunately so few people recognised it. If they had....Idea! Who is going to write something of the 'Ethics Of Fandom'?

See? I'm recovering already.

BOYD Rámburn Ron \& I were over at Ger Steward's just after he received the latest by-
(Toronto) phon, and Ron was reading aloud the bacover gag ad about Drive-In churches. Too late, too late, the thing was a reality before the article was written. A Drivo-In church was started here in Toronto last summer. It is held in the parking area of one of the big shopping centres, but the amplifier is not hi-fi I should think, and nobody sells popcorn.
ERIC NEFDFIAMT manchester

Fancy me using a word like BiLLS all these years and not inoving it was a Swear Word. Thank Daphne for me, md tell her Ill keep to the term "gonads" in future. This is technical, like the term 'coitus', which I never use either. Short terms are more expressive, think you not? (Rival goinci, man.f
JIM BROSCHART Received my bundle of Hyphens, wrapped in what looks like
(Parma.) masticated toilet paper; frown all appearances the envelope fell apart in mid-atlantic, and the only thing that was keeping the mines together was four strips of Scotch tape which some kind postman had wrapped around them.

The contents of your nag are of very high quality, but the reproduction, .2. in spots, was idind of spotty. What samintter? (That is known as the acne of success it results from! rash overoonfidence.t ... What fandom reeds is a process of reproducing ink by asexual mann-just make one copy, let it sit for a few days, then start mailing. Of course a way would have to be developed to stop the process. Intigine one's surprise when $=$ having received. only one Hyphen, he wakes up the next moming to discover chough ferchens to make a line. Or, even worse, what if they developed fission in mailing
I have developed a permanent crick in my neck by having to twist ny head to the right in order to read your sidelines. How about running the ones in the next issue on the left margins so I can release my cricks by twist. ing my hinds the other way?
GREGG WiLKINS Logogenetically speaking, I got this from Hyphen ana Can(Caitomie) fan: "Saturday like the picture of Belfast vas equivalent Nova mean soructhing... I only hope that Damon continues to write these reviews for you on a regulicr basis; they are outstanding. Re-reading reveals the first part to be hilarious id funny and the last part excellent criticisms Conklin \& Miller to the contrary, I think demon lenient is sf's best reviewer-whether you mean fandom, prodom, or that heteregenpus mixture that is Hyphen. If I were ever to publish a promag, knight is the reviewer I'd want. and strangely enough, nobody seems to recognise just how good he is except the


Eventually they'regoing to find me lying cross the typowriter, dead. Ny finger ends will be battered to pulp (What an end to a fan. Good!) and I shall hive died from loss of blood, exhaustion, fatigue, heartstmin and piles. Yerh--piles. The piles of waste sheets I singly have accumplated round me all beginning "Dear Wait", "ital", "Hi
 to know what has really hap pend Waits. I want you to know ${ }^{3}$ that I tried. I want you to know that I left this world trying to write to you about Hyphen 12. I wont you to know that I didn't forget, that I didn't neglect to commant. That but for Them preventing me you would by now have received twenty-six thousand eight hundred and fifty three letters and a poctsared commenting on Hyphen 12. Every time, They let ae get just so far and then they break me off and drag me andy somewhere; when $i$ get back they have altered all ny words around so that they don't make sense. So I have to start all over argain-and so it goes on. Don't we all. But I wanted you to know.

So I gave the idea of putting in a letter what I thought of Hyphen 12. I shall try to tell you to your face (if I can borrow a stepladder) in a couple of weaks. If They don't sink the bloody boat on the way over. In which case you will find ny notebook stashed away in Davy Jones' locker.

Un huh, What gives with the Irish Sea? Is it rough or something? I mean crossing it isn't like boating in the perk huh? Ho particu] ar reason for asking, it's just that if a person has come to accapt the fact of my being a fin vi thout turing a hair and then $w^{2} 2^{2}$ I I mention I'm visiting Belfast, by boat, in February, they Court on their knees and start pleading with Santa Maria, swear that
 I'A mean, and quiver likes a Convention organiser who hasn't bean able to hire arotropolis, I begin to get just slightly suspicious. Is there something unpleasant about tie crossing? Fin? It's rot that J.'m not a good sailor; many's the time I've navigated the bream
 cherous bridgo-urches of the River ITidd at Knaresboroufl in a hired caroe---but I'm biminis to wonder what's causing all this crossing, of foreheads, averting of eyes, attempts to ert me:cortified insane cts. It's all right for Tom, of curse; he asci to be in submarines. Still I suppose I should take the viewpoint that Jophan would wi sh me to take. Has arg Trufan yet written an account of being drowned in the Irish Sea? GI dunno..I'm not too sure about some articles of Hierlan Ellison's...

Seriously the whole thine was a
ter iffier issue; but I wish you hadn't produced it at that tine $\cap$. the year because if I'm any thine to go by (and apparently I am because when $I$ stand in the gutter with mir liutic tray held out, hundreds of people go by me) rom bodes will have been energetic enough to give it its just duos. .bile cate little piece connected wi th Bremscluss
 the santee the started "BRENiNSCLUSS began at the sinday School Youth Club Dance". I was very impressed vi th
 that sentence, because (a) Potter wrote it, and (b) it is probably true. There cunt be man firrines which started et a Sunday School Youth Club dance; if there wore I inginc the Government oulu have made Sunday School Youth Club dances ill ceorl by now. find I know it ia probably true because I haprion to know that at one time potter was in the Bor Scouts! (Jove Wood too.) ind anyone who is in the scouts might concieviably be found at a Sundry School Youth Club dance. Which I suppose is where the police used to look for hin in first of all. Somehow I just love the thought of potter being in trio scouts and doing a good turn every day (some days braking outside the local cinema, someday acting as a Grecian statue in the local girlie show) --there's something sort of fascinatingly unreal about it. But it's true enough; he wild mo how he and Ike vised to so around
 peering in the back scats or parked carim"maing sure the everything was all right". auprisinely, accuraing to the tales hic told me of moonlit ${ }^{\text {h }} \mathrm{t}$ lifcyand-death chases aerose the countryside around Lancaster, tile car-ovancrs dicin't always apirociate this thoughtful service.


Plans are being made to have the 1956 World Convention in Loindon. is bid for London will; it is hoped, be entered at the Cleveland Convention this Septanber by the British fan sent thero under the Transfanfund. Some US big names, including Doc snith is E.E.Evans, have already said they will come over if London gets the nomination: it's also hoped to bring over a prominent US fan under the Transfanfund. Other contenders for the 1956 Convention site will be New York, Hashington and btlanta.

The Cleveland Convention Committee has offered five deys free lodging in Cleveland to the winner of the Transfanfunci election. Don Ford is also trying to arrange transportation from New York to Cleveland. I have been trying since oarly February to book a berth to New York: I'm not really worriac yot, but if any far hapens to own a transatlantic liner I wish they'd get in touch wid me.

I suppose $j \dot{t}$ 's too late now to plug the Zettering Convention at Easter (Tho Gearce Hotel, $\infty$ Kettering-witie Dennis Cowen, 42 Silverwood Rd, Kettering, Northants.) but Chuci, irthur 10 2: I villl be there and pare koping to see you. It's not too late though to mention eric Sentcliffe's mutant Conracation iàa for the last two weeks in July in Torquay. Spend your holidaje in con-genial famnish connany...all this and Devon too. wite Nigel Iindsay, 311 Beburconde Road. Torquey, Devon.

Robert Heinlein is visitirre Burope this Sprine- // Stuart liackenzie has been dropped from the Kottoring Convention Comittee. //Gregr Calkins and Richard Eney hope to visit Britain when their period of military service expires.// Brian Varley married. /f. Stantling Stories has folded.

Evemy issue Hyphan reviews the US fimz that offer syecial concossions to English fons, and one outatinding British mag. The folloving US mags offer a limited number of free subs to British fans vino write a letter of coment on each issue, but you might instead-or also-make a smoll contribution to the ThFF in trie editor's neme.

OOPSLi, Gregg Calkins, 2817 Eleventh St., Santa Monica, California. The other Sest Stateside Fanzine Since Ruandry. Curr ent issue has a thoughtful and intelligent survey of the rea ent history of fandom by Vernon dicCain, a hilarious article by Lean Grenizell, excellent imz reviews by Bob Silverberg, stuff by me and Gregig's inimitable editorialising. The format of this mag is a lesson to us all.
PSYCHOTIC, Richard Geis, 2631 N.Messissipi, Portland 12, Oregon. The thiri Besi Staticside imzine Sincc quanciry. It has now accomplished the minor miracle of going photo-ofiset without losing its spontaneity and informality. Current issue consists mainly of a report on the San Francisco Convention by peter Graham, vaich is interesting enouch, but usually the contents of Psychotic are varied and uniformtis eqod.

THEE OUMIMODR, Ler Nioffatt 5969 Lanto St., Bell Gardens, California. Orgen oif that agrecable group The Outlanders, who still plan to hold the 1958 Convention in South Gate. Informal chatty stuff, well written and well worth reading.

This month's recommonded British fmz is Triode; Eric Bentaliffe, Terry Jecres. mend Eric Jones, Sả per copy from 47 illdis St., Great lioor, Stockport, Cheshire. US fans send 20 ć for two issues to Dele Smith. 30 Cl Kyle Live., Mimeapolis, Niirm. This may is one of the principal manifestations of the renaissance: of the liufon spirit in the North of England and is a far cay from the dull pretentiousness of the old Space Times. Despite minor faults in presantation the contents make this one of the best fanzines
EYE

Because of the disappearance of Stuart rockenzie from the fin sceac, the surviving editors of 'i' find themselves ti thout the magazine's subscription lists, Eicc ould all those who heve suiscribed to the ne:-t issue of 'i' please notify Ted Tubb, 67 Houston Rd., London SE 23.; 30 that their subscrivioions can be honoureà. in the world enc chief contender with ' $i$ ' and Bem for leadership of Enclish famigh zines.


Here are the adaresses of the good people who commented on the last issue; partly for acknowledgent anc thanks and partly to help fellow-faneds.
Richard Eney, RA 13,464 022, USAH 8142 AU, APO 5, Calif. Archie Mercer, 434/4 Newark Rd., N.Hyleham, Liincoln, Eng. DR Smith, 13 Church Rd., Hartshill, ikuncaton, Varwks. Eng. Rick Sheary, 2962 Senta Ana St., South Gaiev, Calif., USA Edith Carr, 5 King St., Arlington, Miass., USÁ Bill Stavdahl, 537 St. David St., Nanaimo, BC, Cenada ilan C Elms, Fte 1, La Center, Ky., USA Jim Broschart, Pural Route 1, Tovenda, Pa., USA Gregg Calkins, 281\% 1 -1lth St., Santa Monica, Calif., USA Mal bshworth, 40 Makin St., Tong, Bradford, Yorks., Fing. Richard Geis, Łpt. 106, 2631 N.Mississipi, Portland 12, Ore. Geoff Wingrove, 6 Tudor Close, Cheam, Stumey, Ehg. Robert Bloch, Box 362, Weyauwega, Wisconinn, US, Durm Allun, 3 juckle St., Gat oshead 8, Co. Durizam, England Julian Parr, Dusseldorf-Oberkassel, Banner Strasse 12, Ger. Demon Knight, Canadensis, $/{ }^{\circ}$ Paul Enever, 9 Churchill Lve., Hillingdon, iil'sex, Eng. Rory Faulkner, 164 Geneva Place, Covina, Calif., USis Bob Tucker, Box 702, Bloomington, Illinois, USí Des Emery, 93 Hemlock St., St. Thomas, Ontario, Canada Eric Bentaliffe, 47 illdis St., Gt. ivoor, Stockport, Eng. Eoyd Racburn, 9 Glenve.lley Irive, Toronto 9, Ontario Jan Jansen, 229 Berchemlei, Eorgerhout, Belgium Brian Varley, 82 Cadogan Sq., Chel sea, Iondon Sil Lemi Grannell, 402 Muple twe., Fond du Lic, Wisc., USA Ethel Lindsay, 125 W. Regent St., Glasgow, Scotland Louglas Miller, 307 Niontford ive., Farthergicm, Glasgow Nigel Lindsay, 311 Babbacombe Ri.., Torquay, Dovon, Eng. Sid Birchby, I Gloucestor ive., Levenahulme, Manchesifer Harry lurner, 10 Carlton iv., Romilcy, Cheshire
John Brumer, Hichlands, Woodootc, Reading, Berks. Eng. Lan Moffatt, 5969 Lanto St., Bell Garians, Calif., USi Milce Wallace, c/o 267 Hessle Kd., Hull, Yonks., Fing. Joe Gibson, 24 Kensington sve., Jersey City 4, NJ, USis Pete Royle, 3 fouracres Rd., Wythenshawe, Ninchester Ion Ford, 129 Naple sve., Sharonville, Ohio, would like to get in touch with Britishfans desiring US sf mags. British faneds might like to know that Hyphen is produced on duplicating paper available at $8 / 2$ (current Rrice) per fean in 10 roam lots caripigepd. from H.J.


Editoriale ctad. from p. 42 alamingly. Poor Carol is sitt ing on the edge of her chair with all her fingers in her mouth. The scientist cries "50 feet!", there is a deafoming crash, and soinconc kides the camera halfway across the studio. The cost throw thenselves all over the plece, bits fall off the set and thore is a horrible splintering noise in the background lile delicate equipment and bones being ground to atoms. It is like a climax in the Goon Show. Then, when everything has more or less settled down and I'm about to stari a. let ter to the BBC complaining about showing this stuff to children instead of heppy litile pieces like 1984, the scientist enexas from the de bris, crawls towaris the canere and gasps; "ive have landed safely on Hesikos!"

Frankly, I don't believe it. The entire stem of that rocket is obviously crushed to powder and all the crew are dying from dreadful intornal injuries. Carol is no fool either: no doubt she gives the scientist credit for being brow, but if tit is his idea of a safe landing she doesm't want any part of it. She must by now be quiice convinced thit not only ree spaceships an extremely dimgerous meems of traneporiction, but that they are manneci by incompetent morons who don't even know when thay're intolily injured. Eut what is she going to think when she realises that they don't even exisis yct except in the imagination of her deluded parents?
Witorial, cta. iror t.2)

No, it's just that my 7-year old daughter Carol knows I'm a science fiction fan and every other Saturday afternoon as I am sitting peacefully in the attic waiting for correction fluid to dry she comes storming up the stairs screaming "Daddy! The Icst Planet! Vhat you're intressed in! SPACESHIPS!" And I have to run downstairs so as not to disappoint her. I already feel guilty enough about the handicap I'm placing on the child by beine a fan. You see, poor Carol hasn't yet realised that there is anything wrong vi th our household. She thinks that everything that happens here is part of normal family life. The other day for instance one of her little friends asked what the pile of paper was in the comer. "Those are fanzines, silly," said Carol. And only last week I cringed to hear her loftily correct another little girl who'd mentioned her mother's badminton racquet. "It's ghoodmintons" explained Carol, "and you play it with a piece of cardboard."

However, as I was saying, I go down and watch this Lost Planet thing. The lost planet is called Hesikos and people are always tearing backwards and forverds between it and Lime Grove. Every single trip is good for a whole half hour progrem. I don't mind this so much...after all they've built a spaceship set that must have cost every penny of $16 / 9 \mathrm{~d}$ and they're entitled to get their value out of it...but it's the way they do it. First the daddy-scientist gives the crew a long but inaccurate lecture on the principles of space flight as misunderstood by the author
of the program, one angus McVicar. McVicar's acquaintance with astronautics evidently stopped short at a period when spaceships were shot from guns, because there is a great deal about something called "escape velocity". Meanvhile the cast just stand around in tense attitudess ei ther MiVicar has never heard of acceleration couches or the BBC's budget won't run to them。
after explaining carefully how important it is that they start off at exactly the correct moment the scientist launches into the ritual count, ending dramatically vith "two... one...FIRE THE $\leftarrow$ FOMIC MOTORS!" Nothing happens. The scientist looks furtively sideways. The camera pans slowly to in enormous switch, like what you see in a signelman's cabin. in hand appears at the bottom lefthand comer of the screen. It creeps steal thily up to the switch, paus es, and then begins to pull the handle down. It is like nothing so much as an aged crone operating the village pump. The same drill is gone through with "FIRIS THE \&TOUTC JETS!" with the addition of sirens and rows of coloured lights. Finally someone kicks the camera-I expect they have a little plate on it marked "Kick here for spaceship takeoff" and we know they've left the ground. . by now, I vould estimate, a mere 20000000 miles off course.
IIow the scientist, undzunted, shouts "FIRE 'HHE ROTATORY JETS!" Two burly technicions lift the cemera and turn it round a couple of times, While the cast vaggle their checkbones and bare their tecth. Then they all come right wey up again, having saved the BBC a fortune in piano wire, and things go back to normel. Normal, that is, for to spaceships. Something is contimually going "Plank! Plank!" (maybe it's Planks Constant), something else is going "Plink. Plonk." and every now and then something else goes "Ponnngggg!" It is like nothing so much as a Les Paul record played very slow. We are now in outer space. We heve a brief view of the star-studded velvet of space, like a handful of Ted Tubb stories scattered carelessly across an agent's desk, the ritual encounter viith meteors and foilure of the oxygen epparatus, and we have arrived in the vicinity of Hesikos.
Now this is the part that worries me. The scientist starts shouting "1000 feet! 900 feet! 800 feet..." The cast is hanging onto stanchions and things and waggling their chockbones fit to bust. They look horrible. The picture of Hesikos in the visiscreen viggles ebout

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3. Correction hazzer. This rinco artomatinally 45 sm conds after ohliteration rey has heen used, reninc the faned to retype over the now dry finid.
4. Combined underrine \& overline key for interlin-
5. Fditorial parentheses sey.
catiors.
6. Onasi-quote \& '30' symbol bey.
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10. Kobius ribbnn. Frtremely econorical.
11. Cack for raising ore end of carriare, for prosucing italics.
12. Word Counter of Cash Register, for prosanetiore gros Fach time the space har is depressed 34 (or some other pre-set susi) is registered, and co Jeorensins the ' 30 ' ree the tetal is rung up in dollars ó conts or pounds, shillinga and perce.
13. Duster for cleanirg destr while tuping.
14. Telescopic castors for wherling typer about. Cosvention Pall gathering quotes etc.
15. Sterenscopic Stapgerer. When the ian uishes anythine in his letter to stand nut he typegnit first in red and then gocs orer it agair in then using the Stereoscopic Stagrerer. Supplies of red \&'green $3^{n}$ spectacles for sending with letters are aveilable from Proxyboo Itd.
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ao. Well of inspiration. The huilt-in tank of whiskey makes this the most potable typewriter or the market. EASY PAYMENT TERMS AVAILABLE. TWO POUNDS OF FEATHES ACCEPTEC AS DOWN PAYMENT

STOP DUPER
TRAGIC SCENES AT ESAU DE BOTE TRIAL
"I GAVE HIM MY YAWLI" -MRS COURTNAY


KTNDLY SEND NE SORE DEITP THOUGHTS ON RELIGION BY REIUTIN. . . .ANYONE WHO MENTIONS A RHT $\rightarrow$ CEROS IN IV IVRY PARGGRAPH IS A GENUINE WILCKIAATI . . . THE WAY WII LIS TALKKS YOU'D THINK HE WLS WILISS. |Li' Leill we inew where whichester kus. . .WE KHEF THÁT ROORI BRICKED UP SPECLLJLLY FOR YOU.... VIAS THERE A BRITTSH FLINDOM BEFORE SLANT?. .. .NOBODY ASKED NE IF I WANTED 4 ITFHII CUP OF TEB. . . IIE WIS DETERUTNED TO COMIT SUICIDE, OR DIE IN THE ATTEVPT... BEFT CAMPBELL ISN'T FABULOUS---HE'S JUST HGGHLY UNLIKELY....IF YOU DIDN'T KTLL THLT SPIDER $4 T$ LEHST YOU REWOVED ITS WMPTS...THAT'S THE MOST FRUSTRATING THHIN OF LLL-ILIEGIBLE EEGOBOC.... I'LL Hive TO GET \& NEV PAIR OF OLD SHOES. . . . BRENNSCHUSS WILL BE BEHTVD SCHEDULE WHEN THE GOOD WEATHER CONES IT IM GOIVG TO FIXPIORE THE BLCK GARTERJ. . CLIN I REPORT HEINLEIN PLAYING GHOOININTON?. . SHE IS GETTING MLRRIED INEXT IONTH AND IS BUSY GETTING HER TORSO REATMY... EVERYBODY TALKS ABOJT Mink TWE:II BUT NOBODY DOES LANYTHING $\angle B O U T$ HDM, . FOR YOUR THROLT'S SAKE, SMOKE KTPPERS.... I HOPE 'THEE TILNTMLLN GIVES HTM A BREHK.... 4 MINK-LIIVED SPITTOON? THLT VERGES ON VULGAR OSTETITATION. . . .VIE DDNTT GO LPOUND FRTGHTENING CUCKOO CLOCKS. ...TO IRLL WITH READING POGO JUST TO BE A DANTRED CULIURED IVTELLECTU'L....I HLVE TO NIP OFF TO MTE TOILET AND baduaince the thing on one kite. . . YOU SILLY , TWISTED NEDFAT YOJJ....IEGTDITATI DOES GO $\angle$
 HAS EVER LCCUSED YOU OF BETING NORTHLL....WHLLT'S ALL THIS $\angle B O U T$ SEXY POTLTOES?. ... SOMETTIES I THHINK I EmT JUST TO LEREP IFEE NEIGHBOURS FROXI RALKING. ... HIS SPIDER IS PUNCTURRD. ... WEEN: I ENTER THE CONV HNTION HLLL 4 NEON SIGN FASHES OVER THE DOCR "FASTEN CHLLSTITY BELTS".....FOR


AN X Here
means yoúve
EXPI REO
GHOD'S SAKE STOP BBETNG BRTLLILNT FOR \& MONENT. . BUT THE MLD DOGS HAVE KNERD US IN THE GROIT. WLSN'T THAT TOUGH LBOUT ROMHO LNDD JULIEI?

DON'T 4 SK WHLLT IT'S
CBOUT. .. THAT BRLVE CHLID SLITD HE WLS ON THE CONRITTTHE. ... WHLTIS SO LUTHENTIC ABOUT HIRSUTE JJESUS CANPBELL?..... STOP! YOU'RE GIVING NE FLLT DiNDEUFF. ...DO YOU BEJIEVE IN JOHN BERRY?
 KNOBBLY KNEED $\angle L L L$ OVRR, .... THMRUS FUGGHELD jares uhite 9 chuck harris 4, correspondents of e. cor 1, meorge charters 2, ten potter 2 , les crontch 1, ray thanpson 1, arthut thonsoi: 1, 21via weth 1, gerf winatove 2, Damer Kright 1, har 13n ellison 1 , ral hehworth 1, tony thorne 1 . Grateful thants ts conlectars a. fressell, geoff wingrove, Damon Kright, dos allen, david rikc, fan jansen, terry carr a to proff conilin for thinking $T$ rade them all up.


[^0]:    HYPFFN \#13, March 1955. Walt Willis, 170 Unper Newtownards Road, Belfast, M.Ireland \& Chuct Farris, HYPFFN *13, March 1955, Rainhar, Esser, Fnllanc. Associates Yoh Shaw \& Artbur Thomson. Also implicated Vadeleine willis, John Berry, George Charters Kames Mhite. Sulscriptinn a issues for $1 / 6$ or , Vin in coin of your ronlm. Fxpiring subbere invited to renew in copies of the last 3 Pogo books, the
    

[^1]:    *He doesalt say hmi; we are left to infer thet wicgins' dependence ne Mnskonitzls Manuscript
    Bureau had something to do with it. (dy)

